

INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

The Story of the
Julius Rosenwald Fund

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JULIUS ROSENWALD
1862-1932

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Their children hired themselves out for odd jobs, ran errands for neighboring whites, and put their earnings into "mite boxes" kept for the school fund. A few of the men who had property sold some of it, and into the school fund went the price of a cow, of part of the cotton crop, even of a small piece of land. One man mortgaged his old farm. An ex-slave brought out his life savings—\$36.00 in pennies—so that his great-grandchildren might have a chance to be educated. Others, who had nothing, promised to give their hands and their strength to the building of the school.

The two-year saga of devotion and perseverance caught the public imagination. And the officials who attended the dedication of the beautiful brick building sometime afterward looked with emotion not at the school, but at the people who had built a dream and who now stood beholding it, their worn black faces stiff with pride, their eyes brimming.

Similar stories, tragic and heroic, could be told about almost every one of these thousands of schools that dot almost every county of the southern states. Usually it was not so long a struggle, but always the Negroes gave more than they could afford. By their privation and sacrifice they managed to raise \$4,725,871. With it, by the time the Fund's school-building program ended in 1932, they had helped to build 5,357 public schools, shops, and teachers' homes in 883 counties of 15 southern states at a total cost of \$28,408,520. Their contribution had exceeded by 2 per cent the money provided by Mr. Rosenwald and the Fund. Local white friends had given \$1,211,975 or 4 per cent, and the largest share of the cost—\$18,104,115 or 64 per cent—had been met by tax funds. And of course tax funds carried the total maintenance of schools, once they were built.

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NEGRO PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS TOWARD WHICH THE FUND CONTRIBUTED

State	Number of Buildings	Pupil Capacity	Total Cost
Alabama	407	49,410	\$ 1,285,060
Arkansas	389	46,980	1,952,441
Florida	125	22,545	1,432,706
Georgia	261	37,305	1,378,859
Kentucky	158	18,090	1,081,710
Louisiana	435	51,255	1,721,506
Maryland	153	15,435	899,658
Mississippi	633	77,850	2,851,421
Missouri	4	1,260	257,959
North Carolina	813	114,210	5,167,042
Oklahoma	198	19,575	1,127,449
South Carolina	500	74,070	2,892,360
Tennessee	373	44,460	1,969,822
Texas	527	57,330	2,496,521
Virginia	381	42,840	1,894,006
Totals	5,357	663,615	\$28,408,520

Of the buildings erected, 4,977 were schoolhouses, 217 were teachers' homes, and 163 were shops. One additional school, near Warm Springs, Georgia, was built after the end of this program because of the special interest of President Roosevelt, and was dedicated by President Roosevelt on March 18, 1937.

Supplementary Features of the School Program

An additional limited building program was undertaken to provide facilities for the demonstration of better methods and standards of industrial training. This effort was the result of a recognition that, as the South became further industrialized, Negroes could expect to advance in farming and the trades-only as they gained proper skills. Accordingly, the Fund appropriated \$202,708 toward the building of five industrial high schools which provided instruction for boys in such industries as auto mechanics, printing and the build-

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homemaking. It sponsored studies of schools and gave fellowships to southern school officials for their further education.

Many officers assisted Mr. Smith in the expanded efforts. Alfred Stern and George Arthur, as central officers of the Fund, helped in planning high schools and vocational courses. Clark Foreman, director for studies, developed many of the new features, especially in connection with books, teaching materials, and social studies. Fred McCuiston, W. F. Credle, and Garth Akridge, all formerly with state departments of education, were for varying periods a part of the southern office staff.

The following table details the various expenditures of the school-building program:

Construction: Schoolhouses, Teachers' Homes, and Shops	\$4,209,210*
School Bus Transportation	142,141
Extension of School Terms	88,671
State Building Agents—toward salaries	42,100
Interstate Service for Schoolhouse Planning	29,750
Special School Projects: School Rehabilitation and Equipment	43,535
Supervisors of Shop Work	23,241
Conferences and Studies	6,949
Fellowships to Southern School Officials	9,060
Rosenwald School Day Programs	15,003
Industrial High Schools	202,708
Summer Institutes for Teachers, Preachers, and Agricultural Extension Agents	82,776
Administration of Nashville Office	467,217
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	\$5,362,361

*In addition Mr. Rosenwald gave personally during the early years \$192,399, making contributions from Rosenwald sources to school buildings a total of \$4,401,609.

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While the southern office of the Fund did not close until 1937 and certain of its activities were carried on until then, the building program officially ended in 1932. By that time almost fifteen thousand teachers were giving instruction to over 650,000 colored children in Rosenwald-sponsored schools in every Negro county in the South. The buildings could accommodate more than two-fifths of the rural Negro children enrolled in school, or one-third of all Negro children between the ages of five and twenty enrolled in both rural and urban schools, private and public, in the fifteen southern states. They were all public schools, part of the county and state system. The number of buildings aided by the Fund exceeded the total number of schools of every sort which existed for Negroes in the southern states at the beginning of the Fund's program, and the value of these schools in 1932 was more than twice that of all Negro rural-school property at the beginning of the effort by Mr. Rosenwald in 1913. One in every ten of the Rosenwald schools had two to four years of high-school work; many were fully accredited. Negro high-school enrollment in the South had increased from a few thousand in 1920 to approximately 125,000 in 1931.

This general program, on which the Fund expended the largest share of its resources, gave impetus to much building and effort quite outside the particular items to which contributions were made.

The modern school buildings set an example of beauty and cleanliness which led to general community improvement seen in repaired homes, better sanitation, more careful dress. They encouraged Negroes to own and build homes near such schools. They stimulated whites to establish modern schoolhouses for themselves, following the plans the

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sion on Teacher Education of the American Council on Education. For six days 170 delegates from thirty-five states visited schools and community projects in the field and held discussions. Many of the educational leaders returned to their home states to initiate changes based on the Georgia program.

The explorations started in 1933 were under the leadership of James and Margaret Simon. Mrs. Simon, who had been on the central staff since 1928, was familiar with the early school programs and was impressed by the lack of realism in the studies and teaching. Mr. Simon brought to the experiments his interest and competence in making handicrafts and farming a part of preparation for rural life. George Sanchez, who co-operated with them, had first been employed for a study of education in Mexico, and contributed his knowledge of rural schools in that country and the American Southwest.

The work of the explorers led to the formal organization of the Fund's Division for Rural Education in 1936. This division was directed first by J. C. Dixon, who brought to the work his experience as an officer of the Georgia State Department of Education and who kept in active touch with the continuing field work of Mr. and Mrs. Simon. His wide knowledge of southern institutions enabled him to choose the most effective centers for the education of teachers and to be of practical assistance to them in finding faculties and building the new programs. Following three years' service with the Fund, Mr. Dixon returned to educational administration in Georgia—at Mercer University—and later became director of the Southern Education Foundation, which combines the efforts of the earlier Jeanes, Slater, Peabody, and Randolph funds. The division was directed, from 1940

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EXPENDITURES FOR TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

Studies of Rural Schools and Their Needs		\$ 172,749
<i>Teacher Training Institutions</i>		
Fort Valley State College, Georgia	\$293,848	
West Georgia College, Carrollton	212,950	
Tuskegee Institute, Alabama	135,989	
Jackson College, Mississippi	207,605	
South Georgia Teachers College, Statesboro	75,666	
Louisiana Negro Normal School, Grambling	12,000	937,158
Training of Rural School Supervisors—University of Georgia and Georgia Teacher Education Council		60,606
George Peabody College, Nashville		41,909
For training of rural workers		9,500
Fisk University		34,572
For training of rural workers		62,920
Supplementary Reading Materials		
Conferences, Surveys, and Special Projects		94,497
Development of Personnel in Teacher Education		
Administration of Teacher Education Program		232,360
		<u>\$1,646,181</u>

until the teacher-education program ended in 1947, by Fred G. Wale, who came from the education department of the Farm Security Administration. His experience with that

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seven educational centers for Negroes in Atlanta (Gammon Theological Seminary has not yet been included) have a common campus, share physical facilities, a common library, and student activities, and have a unified educational program jointly planned by a council made up of the presidents of the six institutions. By this consolidation of effort, duplication of courses has been largely eliminated, economy of operation effected, contributions received from foundations and private sources have gone into improving special phases of the development of each college, and work is being offered which none of the institutions alone could have given.

The Fund took much interest in the union of these several forces into a great center of higher learning. Its contributions went into the development of the six units including Atlanta University as the capstone of the union. The group is growing steadily in standing and support, and endowments and faculties of the confederated colleges have been greatly strengthened.

Dillard University, New Orleans, Louisiana

New Orleans is one of the natural centers in America for an important Negro university. It has the largest Negro population of any southern city and is in the center of the heavy Negro populations of Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Arkansas, and east Texas.

In 1928, when the Rosenwald Fund became interested in the development of university centers, there was no Negro institution of high standing in the deep South. Several small and struggling schools in New Orleans competed for the inadequate support available. Among these were Straight College and New Orleans University.

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Straight College had been founded in 1869 by the American Missionary Association. A thousand students flocked to the institution, most of them Negroes in the primary grades, but some to attend the law and medical schools. Later a high school and college were added. But growth on the college level was slow. In 1920 there were only twenty-three full college students. The budget was small, the buildings poor, and the standards low. The special schools of law and medicine closed.

Another institution, begun with the support of the Methodist Board in 1869 as the Union Normal School, was chartered in 1873 as New Orleans University. This institution, too, suffered from poverty rather than lack of ambition. The "university" had seven students of college grade in 1873 and by 1924 had only fifty-seven. The medical school and training school for nurses, established in 1889 with funds contributed by John D. Flint, had closed in 1910 for lack of support. But the university had in the meantime, with money acquired from Mrs. Caroline Mudge to honor her mother, Mrs. Sarah Goodridge, taken responsibility for the hospital and nurse-training center of the Phyllis Wheatley Sanitarium, which was to become the nucleus for the Flint-Goodridge Hospital.

In the fall of 1928 the president of the Rosenwald Fund wrote to the secretaries of the Board of Education of the Methodist Episcopal church and the American Missionary Association asking whether they would be willing to join with interested persons in discussing the possibility of merging the two colleges, including the Flint-Goodridge Hospital. Plans were worked out in a series of conferences. The two church boards each agreed to give half a million dollars plus

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thirty-five thousand dollars a year for current expenses for a ten-year period if the citizens of New Orleans, the General Education Board and the Julius Rosenwald Fund would provide one million dollars for a new site and buildings.

The merger was effected in 1929. Flint-Goodridge Hospital was built first—a modern, one hundred bed institution—and Dillard University, the successor to Straight College and New Orleans University, had its formal opening in its handsome new home on September 24, 1935.

Dillard is a small, undergraduate college of liberal arts. While it is too early in its history to measure its influence, it has attracted an able young faculty and a good student body and promises well for the future.

The Fund's contributions were for temporary endowment, building and maintenance of this institution, which has also received substantial support from the Congregational and Methodist boards, from other foundations, and from the citizens of New Orleans.

These four university centers mean much in Negro education. Each goes back in its history to the earliest attempts to give opportunities to this group of the population. Each represents the efforts of pioneers, white and colored, to provide the very finest that America has to offer, and each today continues to set standards and exert influence over the southern and border states. Each has been interracial in its faculty and continues to be a force for education generally, regardless of race.

In recent years all the southern states have been putting increasing sums into the Negro state colleges. These public institutions have not yet the traditions nor the personnel to

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guarantee excellence. Leadership will have to be furnished for at least another decade or two by the private universities, especially by a few institutions of the very highest standards.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNIVERSITY CENTERS

<i>Washington, D. C.</i>	
Howard University	\$286,479
Association for the Study of Negro Life and History	2,500
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<i>Nashville, Tennessee</i>	
Fisk University	668,175
Meharry Medical College	252,000
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<i>Atlanta, Georgia</i>	
Atlanta University	62,569
Spelman College	106,944
Morehouse College	118,745
Atlanta School of Social Work	84,000
Morris Brown College	70,000
Clark College	100,000
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<i>New Orleans, Louisiana</i>	
Dillard University	1,037,900
(including Flint-Goodridge Hospital)	\$2,789,312

In addition to aiding in the development of these four centers, the Fund sought, by contributions to a selected number of the best state and private colleges, to strengthen their support and influence. Grants were made to seven state institutions, each on request of the state department of education, with the assurance that the state itself would bend every effort toward improving the college. Private church-

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into the formation of a national policy for them, and took aggressive part in conferences to plan for the new developments.

There has undoubtedly been progress in college education, shown in greatly increased enrollment, higher standards, and larger funds. In 1917, in all the southern states, there were twenty-eight publicly supported institutions for Negroes giving "college level" work to 1,053 students, these same institutions also having enrolled 7,861 elementary and high-school pupils. In addition, there were 625 privately operated centers which reported offering "college courses," but the students here, too, were chiefly in the elementary and secondary grades. The total enrollment at the college level was 1,588, or less than three college students per school.

Today there are 105 colleges for Negroes in this country with a total enrollment estimated at over sixty thousand. There has been over the years a great strengthening in the state-supported institutions and the transformation of a large number of weak private colleges into a relatively small number of fairly strong institutions. The income of all Negro colleges had risen to \$14,700,000 by 1940. The southern states, which thirty years earlier had spent but \$150,000 annually on their Negro state colleges, were by 1940 spending six million. Negro college property owned by the states was worth perhaps half a million in 1917; by 1940 it was appraised at twenty-five million. The figures are impressive. But, of the 105 Negro institutions, only three privately supported centers (Fisk, Howard, and Talladega) and one state college (North Carolina State College at Durham) are accredited by the Association of American Universities.

The following summary gives a brief review of the

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<i>State Colleges</i>		
Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical College Huntsville	\$ 38,358	
Alabama Teachers College, Montgomery	21,642	
Arkansas State College, Pine Bluff	33,000	
Florida Agricultural and Mechanical College, Tallahassee	13,755	
Tennessee Agricultural and Industrial Teachers College, Nashville	73,530	
North Carolina Colored Normal School, Fayette- ville	29,472	
Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute, Petersburg	81,000	\$290,757
<i>Private Colleges</i>		
Bennett College for Women, Greensboro, North Carolina	\$ 15,000	
Bethune-Cookman College, Daytona Beach, Florida	9,000	
Cardinal Gibbons Institute, Institute, Maryland Fort Valley Normal and Industrial School, Fort Valley, Georgia	6,000	
Lincoln Institute, Shelby County, Kentucky ..	4,000	
Lincoln University, Chester County, Pennsyl- vania	91,342	
Livingstone College, Salisbury, North Carolina ..	2,500	
Morgan College, Baltimore, Maryland	10,000	
Penn Normal, Industrial and Agricultural School, St. Helena's Island, South Carolina ..	6,000	
Philander Smith College, Little Rock, Arkansas	4,000	
St. Augustine's College, Raleigh, North Carolina	17,500	
Talladega College, Talladega, Alabama	60,500	
Tougaloo College, Tougaloo, Mississippi	8,000	
Wiley College, Marshall, Texas	22,500	
United Negro College Campaign	100,000	
Methodist Episcopal Church, Joint Educational Survey	4,916	
Southern Association of College and Secondary Schools, for surveys and meetings	14,500	\$381,758

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example of occurrences that are all too frequent. Miss Derricot, seriously injured in an automobile accident near Chattanooga, was refused emergency treatment at a number of hospitals between Chattanooga and Atlanta. By the time she arrived in Atlanta, she was dead. This occurred some years ago, but the same thing is happening today. Only recently, three Negro students, injured in a collision, were denied admission to hospitals in both Manchester and Sewanee, Tennessee. One died thirty minutes after reaching another hospital in Fayetteville. Even so enlightened an institution as the University of Chicago did not abrogate discrimination in its teaching hospitals until, in 1947, delay in treating a Negro woman for acute appendicitis aroused students and community to demand equitable service to all citizens in this tax-exempt institution.

Today Negro doctors are still urgently needed, but they find it difficult to get training. The two Negro medical schools—Howard and Meharry—can admit a total of only 140 students a year. Of the 1,341 students who applied to Howard University in 1947, only seventy-four could be accepted though many more were technically qualified. While certain northern and western medical schools have begun to admit colored students—there were eighty-five enrolled in twenty such institutions in 1948, according to a survey by Henry and Katherine Pringle reported in the January 24, 1948 issue of the *Saturday Evening Post*—these openings do not even begin to meet the need. Those who do complete their formal medical training are handicapped by the difficulty of getting internships in first-rate hospitals and securing places for qualification as specialists. Moreover, since Negro doctors are not freely admitted to practice in general

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hospitals, they cannot treat those of their own patients who are hospitalized in them. Of the twenty-five Negro doctors in Indianapolis, only one has access to a hospital. Until very recently Callinger Hospital in Washington, D.C., which is supported by tax funds and gives 70 per cent of its beds to Negroes, excluded colored doctors.

Experience indicates that separate hospitals and medical schools for Negroes cannot meet the needs in the field of Negro health. Here, as in other areas of American life, progress is checked by discrimination and segregation. When full opportunities are as freely available to Negroes as to other sections of the population, Negro health problems will become simply American health problems.

CONTRIBUTIONS FOR NEGRO HEALTH

Hospitals, Clinics, and Health Centers.....	\$1,130,944
Syphilis Control Demonstrations.....	72,883
Public Health Officers, for payment of initial salaries	28,956
Public Health Nurses, for payment of initial salaries	74,268
Development of Personnel, grants-in-aid.....	78,488
Provident Medical Associates, for fellowships to Negro doctors and students.....	42,000
Institutes, Studies, and Special Projects.....	78,700
National Tuberculosis Association.....	87,098
National Negro Health Movement.....	10,433
Administration of Negro Health Program, 1934-43	98,158
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	\$1,701,928

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as a moral obligation by trustees and administrators of health-service institutions.

One of the major services of the medical economics program was the issuance and wide distribution of a series of studies and publications to physicians, other professional groups, and to the public. Through its information service, thousands of pamphlets as well as reading lists and charts were made available. This dissemination of information was supplemented by participation of the staff and associated personnel in professional and public meetings, by conference with other interested agencies to promote co-ordination of work and effective division of labor, by preparing or arranging for articles in medical and hospital journals and in general magazines, by participation in radio programs, and by advisory and consultant service to professional groups about proposed or existing plans. Influence was also exerted through service on committees. As a member of the Committee on the Costs of Medical Care and as chairman of the Council of the American Hospital Association, Dr. Davis took part in the direction of important studies. As a consultant member of President Roosevelt's Committee on Economic Security, he aided in drafting the public-health program which was incorporated into the security bill and in preparing programs for medical service in rural areas, medical care of relief cases, and health insurance. In health activities, as in other fields, an important part of the Fund's work was in making available to the nation the consultant services of the experts among its officers.

In 1936, when the Fund decided to shift its interest in this field to other agencies, it made a final grant of \$165,000 over a five-year period to the newly organized Committee on

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Research in Medical Economics under the leadership of Michael M. Davis.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEDICAL SERVICES

Hospitals, Clinics, and Health Centers.....	\$ 550,310
Committee on Research in Medical Economics.....	165,000
American Hospital Association	100,000
Committee on the Costs of Medical Care.....	90,000
Committee on the Nation's Health.....	25,000
Joint Committee on Hourly Nursing.....	18,500
American Social Hygiene Association.....	4,850
Middle-Rate Plan in Keokuk, Iowa.....	3,808
Medical Studies and Publications of the Fund.....	100,049
Information Service	14,577
Administration of Medical Service Program, 1929-36	243,296
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	\$1,315,390

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fellows, both white and Negro, whose achievement fell far short of their promise, whose careers have not justified the faith and confidence placed in them. But their number has been relatively small. Indeed, the level of excellence established by the fellows created an atmosphere in which the award itself became an enviable recognition of merit.

It cannot be said that the Fund is responsible for the careers of its many fellows. The majority of them were men and women of such unusual caliber that they probably would have attained stature and influence in American life without this aid, though perhaps a little later and after greater struggle. Undoubtedly, in some cases the Fund's help made the difference between giving up and going on, saved some of the brightest college graduates from settling down in routine jobs, gave a lift to the creative ones who needed support.

It is impossible to assess the social value of a person or the part a fellowship may have played in his development. But a general appraisal of the fellowship program can be made on the basis of experience.

The awards to Negroes gave a large number of colored Americans the opportunity to demonstrate their ability to do first-rate work in practically every field of human endeavor. Their achievements helped to refute the widespread belief in racial inferiority and to change the attitude of graduate and professional institutions toward the admission of Negro applicants. The fellowships aided in improving the leadership of Negro institutions—universities, hospitals, businesses, the press, social agencies. They helped to develop a group of superior mentalities who opened opportunities in new areas,

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FELLOWSHIPS

TOTAL AWARDS*

Type of Grant	1928-1948		Expenditures	To		Total
	Years			Negroes	Whites	
Fellowship program	1928-36	\$ 420,194	423	1	424	
Fellowship program	1937-48	1,026,435	375	242	617	
Labor Scholarships	1945-48	15,540	8	25	33	
Scholarship aid to students just graduating from selected colleges	1941-44	43,154	48	13	61	
Development of personnel—rural education	1937-47	94,407	64	51	115	
Development of personnel—Negro health	1928-44	78,488	56		56	
Grants-in-aid to Negro social workers	1942-44	2,455	9		9	
Fellowships in mental and social sciences	1930-35	66,383	1	34	35	
Fellowships to southern school officials (for summer study)	1930-34	9,600		66	66	
Library Scholarships	1930-33	9,000		13	13	
Fellowships in social studies for southern students	1930-32	39,107	12	34	46	
Social Science Research Council grants-in-aid	1931-48	28,597	3	59	62	
		\$1,832,820	999	538	1,537	

* This table includes, in addition to awards under the fellowship program, grants made for the development of personnel in the various fields of the Fund's interest.

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and they enriched the national culture by enabling gifted Negroes to enter the mainstream of American life.

The white fellowships improved the personnel in southern schools and colleges, raised the standards of southern journalism, stimulated creative art, helped to develop a more effective white leadership for dealing with southern problems, strengthened the liberal movement in the South by recognizing and developing southern leaders, and set new standards in race relations by giving equal recognition to Southerners of ability without regard to race.

The officers and trustees consider the fellowship program one of their most creative and rewarding efforts. Convinced by experience of the soundness of investing in young men and women of talent and ability and of the need for continuing this type of aid, they point to the record in the hope that others will carry on work from which the Fund must now withdraw.

PLACES OF STUDY*

	Negro Fellows	White Fellows
Alabama Teachers College		1
American Academy of Dramatic Arts	1	
American Conservatory of Music	2	
American University	2	
Art Institute, Chicago	3	2
Art Students League, New York City	2	
Atlanta School of Social Work	1	
Beloit College		4
Boston University		

*Since several fellows studied at more than one institution, the number of places of study exceeds the number of individuals aided. This and the following table cover only awards made directly by the Fund. They do not include fellowships financed by the Fund but awarded by separate agencies.

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PLACES OF STUDY—Continued

	Negro Fellows	White Fellows
Bradley Polytechnic Institute	3	
Brown University	3	1
Bryn Mawr	2	
California Institute of Technology	5	1
California, University of	3	
Carnegie Institute of Technology	1	
Catholic University	2	
Chicago Musical College	98	35
Chicago, University of	1	
Chicago YMCA College	1	
Cincinnati, University of	63	17
Columbia University	1	
Connecticut Agricultural College	1	
Connecticut State College	20	
Cornell University	1	
Cosmopolitan School of Music, Chicago	1	1
Cranbrook Academy	1	
DePauw University	5	2
Duke University	2	2
Fisk University	9	9
George Peabody College for Teachers	2	
George Williams College		5
Georgia, University of	19	
Hampton Institute	33	11
Harvard University	2	
Howard University	15	
Illinois, University of	4	
Indiana, University of	16	
Iowa State College	3	
Iowa, University of	1	
Institute of Musical Art	2	
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton	1	2
Johns Hopkins University	11	
Juilliard School of Music	1	
Kansas State College	1	
Kansas, University of	1	

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PLACES OF STUDY—Continued

	Negro Fellows	White Fellows
Kellogg Foundation	1	1
Lewis Institute		
Louisiana State University	1	3
Loyola University		
Marine Biological Laboratory	2	
Massachusetts State College	1	
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	4	
McGill University	1	
Michigan State College	2	
Michigan, University of	31	5
Middlebury College	1	
Minnesota, University of	14	2
Mount Holyoke College		
Nebraska, University of	1	
New Mexico, University of	1	1
New School for Social Research	2	
New York Postgraduate Medical School	1	
New York School of Fine & Applied Art		
New York School of Music & Arts	1	1
New York School of Social Work	10	
New York University	12	6
North Carolina, University of		
North Dakota, University of	1	35
Northwestern University	10	1
Oberlin Conservatory	4	
Ohio State University	13	11
Oklahoma, University of		
Pennsylvania State College	1	1
Pennsylvania, University of	13	
Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College	1	
Pittsburgh, University of	2	
Pratt Institute	2	
Princeton University		
Radcliffe College		
Richmond School of Art	7	
Sarah Lawrence College		

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PLACES OF STUDY—Continued

	Negro Fellows	White Fellows
Shady Hill School	3	
Simmons College	2	
Smith College	1	
Southern California, University of	3	
Stanford University	1	
State Agricultural & Mechanical College, Kansas	1	
State College of Washington	1	
Syracuse University	1	
Temple University		2
Texas, University of	1	
Tufts Medical School		2
Tulane University	3	
Tuskegee Institute		
Union Theological Seminary		9
Vanderbilt University	1	
Washington, University of		1
West Georgia College		
Western Reserve University	9	
Winnetka Graduate Teachers College	2	
Wisconsin, University of	14	3
Yale University	14	3
Special experience outside any institution	78	73
Various hospitals	21	2
Various libraries	2	6
Abroad		
Africa	6	2
Caribbean	4	1
Europe	32	23
Mexico		1
Pacific		1
South America	3	6

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FIELDS OF INTEREST

	Negro Fellows	White Fellows
Accounting	1	
Agriculture	37	6
Anthropology	8	
Art—Ceramics	1	
Commercial	1	
Crafts		1
Design	1	
Education	1	1
Fashion Design	3	
Interior Decorating		1
Painting	15	12
Sculpture	5	1
Silversmithing	1	
Biology	11	7
Business Administration	3	
Chemistry	23	2
Creative Writing	23	26
Dancing	2	
Dentistry	2	
Drama	6	1
Economics	24	16
Education	43	27
Education—Rural	25	30
Engineering	2	
Geography		1
History	23	37
Home Economics	28	1
Hospital Administration	6	
Industrial Arts	8	
Journalism		10
Labor Education	3	
Language and Literature	2	1
Law	39	18
Law	7	1
Library Science	29	1
Mathematics	20	
Medicine	52	1

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FELLOWSHIPS

FIELDS OF INTEREST—Continued

	Negro Fellows	White Fellows
Music—Composition	9	
Conducting	1	
Education	7	1
Oboe	1	
Piano	12	
Voice	18	
Nursing	11	
Personnel Administration	2	1
Philosophy	4	2
Photography	2	2
Physical Education	2	
Physical Therapy	1	
Physics	8	
Political Science	13	14
Psychiatry	1	6
Psychology	8	1
Public Administration	1	2
Public Health	10	2
Race Relations	1	4
Religion	6	9
Social Work	23	
Sociology	41	45

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Dr. Alexander, who had served as director of the Farm Security Administration, gave the major part of his time during several of the war years to co-operation with federal agencies in Washington. In addition to a post as consultant on Minority Groups for the War Manpower Commission, he was a member of a number of government committees on interracial activities, especially in connection with war efforts, and acted as informal consultant to many government departments and individual officials. As chairman of the Commission on the Church and Minority Peoples of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ and adviser to the United Council of Church Women, he did much to lead the way to the church's active interest in race relations.

Dr. Johnson, during his service with the Fund, was also director of the Division of Race Relations for the American Missionary Association and head of the Department of Social Science (later President) of Fisk University. His recognized eminence as a sociologist led to his appointment as consultant to the Tennessee Valley Authority and to membership on a number of federal committees. He was one of the board of eight administrators of the State Department's \$140,000,000 international fellowship program created under the Fulbright Bill. As the American member of the commission appointed by the League of Nations to investigate slavery and forced labor in Liberia, as a member of the educational mission to Japan charged with advising General MacArthur's staff on the democratization of Japanese education, and as one of the American delegates to the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, he carried his knowledge and influence outside the boundaries of the

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RACE RELATIONS

United States. UNESCO's project on social tensions in the world was conceived by him.

Activities of other officers had similarly wide influence. The president served as chairman of the Commission on Human Relations of the City of Chicago during the first five years of that pioneer municipal agency, and was one of the organizers and chairman of the board for the initial years of Roosevelt College. Activities were not limited to Negro-white relations nor to problems confined to the United States. They embraced also studies of other cultures and systems of education. *Indians of the Americas* told the story of the history and present status of Indians in North and South America. *Mexico: A Revolution by Education* considered the social complexities, educational problems, and the revolutionary experiment in education of that exciting country. *Island India Goes to School*, a study of education in the Dutch East Indies, was undertaken at the suggestion of the Institute of Pacific Relations and at the invitation of the Dutch government in the Indies. Three of the officers, at the request of the Haitian government, surveyed the educational problems of Haiti and recommended procedures for establishing literacy in a country whose official language was unknown to the majority of the population and whose spoken tongue—Creole—had not been reduced to writing. Other studies dealt with education in Samoa and problems in Africa.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO RACE RELATIONS

General Organizations

Commission on Interracial Co-operation	\$144,825
Southern Regional Council.....	226,169

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

American Council on Race Relations	287,000
Bureau for Intercultural Education	163,000
Young Men's Christian Association, for national Negro activities and for buildings in six cities	166,500
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, for legal defense and education	33,500
American Veterans Committee	17,500
Smaller contributions to eight special or local agencies	53,000
<i>Employment and Housing</i>	
National Council of Negro Women . . . \$	9,702
National Urban League	50,000
National Planning Association, Committee for the South	50,000
Community Employment Service, Atlanta	21,456
National Committee on Housing	30,000
American Friends Service Committee, for housing demonstration in Indianapolis	15,000
Efforts and Demonstrations in Chicago	9,000
<i>Educational Institutions</i>	
Roosevelt College of Chicago	\$190,000
University of North Carolina	105,460
Y.M.C.A. Graduate School, Nashville Schools in New York, Chicago, Washington	65,000
<i>Church and Labor</i>	
Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America	21,000
	<hr/>
	\$1,091,494

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RACE RELATIONS

United Council of Church Women	25,000
Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems	10,000
Catholic Labor Alliance	6,000
Other church groups	11,302
Georgia Workers Education Service	142,000
Southern School for Workers	15,000
American Labor Education Service (programs in New Jersey and St. Louis)	27,500
Highlander Folk School	15,000
Labor Conferences and Training of Personnel	19,646
	<hr/>
Development of Personnel and Opportunities	213,938
Publications and Reports	309,675
Studies and Conferences	307,812
Administration of Race Relations Program	200,500
	<hr/>
	\$3,004,485

The Rosenwald Fund was not uniformly successful in its efforts; there were mistakes and failures. Few of the agencies to which it contributed seemed perfect instruments for the tasks. Probably in no other area was there so much thinking and careful planning nor such lack of full satisfaction with the given steps or the total results. While the Fund did play a part in the progress that has come, America is still so far from the democratic ideal that none of the agencies at work in the field has cause for self-congratulation. There is a long struggle ahead toward the goal of a society in which all of the diverse peoples who make up this nation will share equally in a common democracy.

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

special meeting of the members of the Corporation, provided that written notice setting forth specifically the proposed amendments has been sent to every member of the Corporation at least five (5) days in advance of the date of such meeting. These By-Laws may likewise be amended by consent in writing, specifically setting forth such amendment, signed by all of the members of the Corporation.

APPENDIX B

TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS, 1917-1948

TRUSTEES*

Will W. Alexander.....	1930-1948
Marion R. Ascoli.....	1931-1940
Harry W. Chase.....	1928-1933
Will W. Clayton.....	1938-1939
Donald Comer.....	1940-1942
John J. Coss.....	1933-1939
Armand S. Deutsch.....	1917-1926
Edwin R. Embree.....	1928-1948
Mark Ethridge.....	1939-1948
Marshall Field.....	1941-1948
A. Richard Frank.....	1939-1948
O. Max Gardner.....	1943-1945
Charles H. Houston.....	1943-1948
Robert M. Hutchins.....	1934-1940
Charles S. Johnson.....	1933-1938
Charles H. Judd.....	1928-1948
Adele R. Levy.....	1928-1948
Franklin C. McLean.....	1937-1943
Howard W. Odum.....	1933-1948
Leonard M. Rieser.....	1940-1948
Anna Eleanor Roosevelt.....	1917-1928
Augusta N. Rosenwald.....	1917-1932
Julius Rosenwald.....	1917-1948
Lessing J. Rosenwald.....	1932-1938
William Rosenwald.....	1928-1933
Beardsley Ruml.....	1930-1934
Murray Seasongood.....	1943-1948
Bishop Bernard J. Sheil.....	1928-1937
Alfred K. Stern.....	1928-1937

* The By-Laws provided that trustees other than the chairman and president could not serve longer than two terms or six years consecutively but could be re-elected after an absence from the Board. The long terms shown for several trustees, therefore, were not continuous.

INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Edgar B. Stern.....	1928-1948
Edith R. Stern.....	1932-1935
Frank L. Sulzberger.....	1928-1948
Harold H. Swift.....	1928-1931
Robert E. Wood.....	1938-1941
OFFICERS	
Garth Akridge, Special Field Agent.....	1934-1936
Will W. Alexander, Vice President.....	1940-1948
Director for Race Relations.....	1942-1948
George R. Arthur, Associate for Negro Welfare.....	1928-1934
M. O. Bousfield, Associate for Negro Health.....	1934-1936
Director for Negro Health.....	1936-1942
Taliaferro Clark, Consultant in Negro Health.....	1929-1933
W. F. Credle, Associate in Southern Office.....	1931-1932
Michael M. Davis, Director for Medical Services.....	1929-1936
J. C. Dixon, Director for Rural Education.....	1937-1940
Dorothy A. Elvidge, Assistant Comptroller.....	1929-1933
Comptroller.....	1933-1948
Secretary.....	1941-1948
Edwin R. Embree, President.....	1928-1948
Clark Foreman, Director for Studies.....	1928-1935
Clyde D. Frost, Associate for Medical Services.....	1929-1932
William B. Harrell, Secretary and Comptroller.....	1928-1929
Vandi V. Haygood, Acting Director for Fellowships.....	1943-1946
William C. Haygood, Secretary.....	1940-1941
Director for Fellowships.....	1941-1947
Charles S. Johnson, Director for Race Relations.....	1943-1947
Nathan W. Levin, Comptroller.....	1929-1933
Assistant Treasurer.....	1930-1948
Joseph D. Lohman, Associate Director for Race Relations.....	1946-1948
Fred McCuiston, Associate in Southern Office.....	1930-1932
Franklin C. McLean, Consultant in Negro Health.....	1934-1938
Raymond R. Paty, Director for Fellowships.....	1936-1938
Hilde Reitzes, Acting Director for Fellowships.....	1947-1948
George M. Reynolds, Director for Fellowships.....	1938-1941
C. Rufus Rorem, Associate for Medical Services.....	1931-1936
Julius Rosenwald, President.....	1917-1927
Chairman of the Board.....	1928-1932
Lessing J. Rosenwald, Treasurer.....	(intermittently) 1917-1948
Chairman of the Board.....	1932-1948
William Rosenwald, Treasurer.....	1934-1937
George I. Sanchez, Associate in Rural Education.....	1935-1937
Ethel C. Scott, Secretary.....	1929-1930

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APPENDIX B

Francis W. Shepardson, Secretary.....	1922-1926
James F. Simon, Associate in Rural Education.....	1934-1940
Margaret Sargent Simon, Secretary.....	1931-1940
S. L. Smith, Director of Southern Office.....	1920-1937
Alfred K. Stern, Director (of various special activities).....	1927-1935
Jackson Towne, Associate in Southern Office.....	1929-1930
Fred G. Wale, Director for Rural Education.....	1940-1947
Clifford E. Waller, Consultant in Negro Health.....	1934-1939
Julia Waxman, Editorial and Research Associate.....	1936-1948

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APPENDIX C

Name	Field	Year
Baker, Percy Hayes	Biology	1937
Baldwin, James Arthur	Creative Writing	1948
Baltimore, Marjorie	Medical Social Work	1931
Banks, Arthur C., Jr.	Political Science	1947, 1948
Banks, William Franklin	Agriculture	1930
Barrow, Lucy Clay	Home Economics	*1931
Barthé, Richmond	Art—Sculpture	1930, 1931
Battle, Wallace A.	Religion	1932
Beamon, Vivian Jones	Education	1948
Beck, William A.	Medicine	1929, 1930, 1931
Belcher, Fannin S., Jr.	Drama	1938, 1939
Bell, Jasper Ralph	Music—Voice	1948
Bell, Velma	Education	1929
Bembry, Thomas Henry	Chemistry	1941
Bennett, Lowell Howard	Political Science	1939, 1940, 1946
Bennett, Raymond S.	Law	1947
Bernard, Vivian	Social Work	1930
Berry, Otis Holley	Public Health	1942
Betts, Velena	Music—Voice	1937
Bigham, Ethel M.	Library Science	1931
Bing, Carroll Vincent	Hospital Administration	1930
Black, Beatrice Yvonne	Agriculture	1930
Black, Louise Marion	Mathematics	1940
Blackburn, Cleo Walter	Social Work	1930, 1931
Blackwell, David Harold	Sociology	1941
Blount, Mildred E.	Mathematics	1941
Blow, James H.	Art—Fashion Design	1943
Blue, Cecil	Business Administration	1930
Bolden, Norman R.	Education	1936
Bolton, Wendell H.	Sociology	1928
Bond, Horace Mann	Economics	1929
Bond, J. Max	Education	1931, 1932
Bonds, Margaret	Sociology	1931, 1932, 1934
Bonner, Charles Davidson	Music—Piano	1933
Bontemps, Arna W.	Agriculture	1929, 1930
Booker, Walter Monroe	Creative Writing	1938
Borders, Julia Pate	Library Science	1942
Borome, Joseph Alfred	Biology	1941
Boswell, Paul Prince	Language & Literature	1929
Bousfield, M. O.	History	1946, 1947
Bowers, William James	Medicine	1940
	Medicine	1931
	Music—Voice	1934, 1941

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APPENDIX C

LIST OF FELLOWS*

Name	Field	Year
NEGROES		
Ackiss, Thelma Davis	Sociology	1943, 1944
Adams, Alger L.	Social Work	1932
Adams, Walter A.	Psychiatry	1931
Adamson, Garland Norman	Medicine	1930, 1931
Adkins, Annie Bell	Nursing	1940, 1942
Albritton, Eugenia	Nursing	1928
Alexander, Cornelius A.	Medicine	1930
Alexander, Joseph M.	Agriculture	1929
Alston, Charles Henry	Art—Painting	1940, 1941
Alsop, Fred W.	Biology	1938, 1939, 1940
Anderson, John Landon	Industrial Arts	1930
Anderson, Marian	Music—Voice	1930
Anderson, Walter Franklin	Music—Composition	1948
Andrews, Bertha C.	Economics	1930
Anthony, M. Kathryn	Home Economics	1929
Artis, Ruth	Library Science	1931
Artis, William Ellsworth	Art—Ceramics	1947
Attaway, William Alexander	Creative Writing	1940
Austin, Roger S.	Agriculture	1931
Averitte, Laura M.	Home Economics	1930
Bailey, Estelle R.	Accounting	1930
Bailey, Walter C.	Sociology	1947
Baker, Orestes Jeremiah	Library Science	1930

* In addition to recipients of awards under the fellowship program, this list includes the names of individuals who received grants of eight hundred dollars or over from budgets set aside for the development of personnel in connection with other Fund programs. It does not include fellowships financed by the Fund but awarded by separate agencies such as the Social Science Research Council, The National Urban League, and the Committee on Grants in Southern Research. For a summary of awards see page 155.

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Name	Field	Year
Boyd, Evelyn	Mathematics	1946, 1947
Boyd, William Madison	Political Science	1942
Bragg, Eugene J.	Chemistry	1931
Braithwaite, William Stanley	Creative Writing	1930
Brandon, Gertrude	Clinical Management	1933
Brandon, Nancy Evelyn	Education	1945, 1947
Brannon, Maida S.	Nursing	1930
Branson, Herman Russell	Biology	1941
Braxton, James Sylvester	Public Administration	1946
Braye, Harriet	Rural Education	1944
Brazeal, Brailsford	Economics	1938, 1946
Brice, Edward Warner	Education	1947
Brooks, Alfred Russell	Language & Literature	1939
Brooks, Ulysses Simpson	Chemistry	1937
Brown, Aaron	Rural Education	1939, 1940, 1942
Brown, Ella Albert	Library Science	1931
Brown, Florence Rebekah Beatty	Sociology	1942
Brown, Ollie Lee	Library Science	1929
Brown, Roscoe C.	Public Health	1936, 1933
Brown, Roscoe Conklin, Jr.	Physical Education	1948
Brown, Sterling Allen	Creative Writing	1942
Brown, Winona Mason	Music—Voice	1931
Browning, James B.	History	1930
Bryant, Huidah	Home Economics	1931
Bryant, J. Edmond	Medicine	1929, 1931, 1944
Buggs, Charles W.	Biology	1931, 1932,
		1933, 1942
Bullock, Roscoe C.	Medicine	1930, 1931
Bunche, Ralph J.	Political Science	1931
Burbridge, Charles	Medicine	1941
Burge, R. Louise	Music—Voice	1947
Burgess, John Philip	Agriculture	1929
Burgess, Letitia	Nursing	1929
Burke, Edmund S.	Agriculture	1929
Burke, Selma Hortense Geneva	Art—Sculpture	1940
Burrell, Herman Davis	Sociology	1948
Busby, Alan T.	Agriculture	1931
Bush, Margaret Elizabeth Burns	Education	1944
Butler, Henrietta H.	Hospital Administration	1935
Butler, Henry Rutherford, Jr.	Medicine	1937
Calbert, Clarence	Public Health	1942
Calver, Ambrose	Education	1932

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APPENDIX C

Name	Field	Year
Campbell, Everett W.	Medicine	1930
Campbell, Laura	Nursing	1928
Campbell, Mamie White	Library Science	1930
Cannon, David Wadsworth, Jr.	Education	1937
Cannon, George D.	Medicine	1931
Carr, Sally	Library Science	1931
Carroll, Richard Allen	Language & Literature	1937
Carter, John Hannibal	Language & Literature	1942
Carter, Percia	Language & Literature	1932
Carter, Robert Lee	Law	1940
Carter, Wilmoth Annette	Sociology	1946
Catchings, Mildred Woodard	Nursing	1939
Catlett, Alice Elizabeth	Art—Painting	1945, 1946
Cayton, Horace Roscoe	Sociology	1937, 1938
Certaine, Jeremiah	Mathematics	1940, 1941,
		1942, 1943
Chambers, Lucille	Health Education	1935
Chandler, Frances Leo	Art—Commercial	1945
Chandler, Vera Adrienne	Sociology	1940
Charity, John L.	Agriculture	1930
Childress, Gladys Elizabeth	Music—Piano	1944
Childs, William	Religion	1932
Christian, Marcus Bruce	History	1943
Claridge, G. W.	Business Administration	1930
Clark, Kenneth Bancroft	Psychology	1940
Clark, Louis Phillip	Physics	1947
Clark, Mamie Phipps	Psychology	1940, 1941, 1942
Clark, William A.	Rural Education	1939
Clarke, Kathryn Ellen	Physics	1948
Claytor, Wm. Waldron Schieffelin	Mathematics	1937, 1938
Cleland, William A.	Medicine	1936
Clement, Emma Mills	Rural Education	1942
Cobb, William Montague	Biology	1941
Cochrane, Leila Green	Chemistry	1938, 1939, 1940
Cole, Lorenza J.	Music—Piano	1931
Coleman, Irma Leona	Home Economics	1930
Coleman, James E.	Medicine	1930, 1931
Coleman, Robert, Jr.	Education	1940
Collins, Elmer E.	Medicine	1931, 1932
Collins, Geneva S.	Hospital Administration	1931
Collins, Harvey E.	Education	1931
Collins, Janet Fay	Dancing	1945
Collins, Leslie Morgan	Language & Literature	1944

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Name	Field	Year
Cook, Will Mercer	Language & Literature	1931, 1937
Cooke, Anna Margaret	Drama	1930, 1938, 1939
Cooper, Esther Victoria	Sociology	1944
Cooper, Homer Percival	Medicine	1930
Cornely, Paul B.	Medicine	1930
Cortor, Eldzier	Art—Painting	1944, 1945
Coruthers, John M.	Agriculture	1931
Cousins, William James	Sociology	1948
Cowen, Georgia	Library Science	1936
Crawford, Floyd W.	Race Relations	1936
Crawford, Harold W.	Agriculture	1931
Creswell, Isaiah T.	Business Administration	1930
Crocker, Lawrence D.	Vocational Guidance	1931
Crosby, A. D.	Mathematics	1929
Crutcher, Benjamin H.	Agriculture	1930, 1931
Curtis, Mabel Byrd	Economics	1931
Curtis, Merrill H.	Medicine	1934
Cuthbert, Marion Vera	Education	1940
Daniel, V. E.	Sociology	1931
Dansby, Claude B.	Mathematics	1932
Daves, Joseph H.	Sociology	1936
Davis, Alonzo Joseph	Psychology	1939
Davis, Charles Twitchell	Language & Literature	1940, 1941
Davis, Ethel McGhee	Education	1930
Davis, Frances E.	Public Health	1929
Davis, Frank Marshall	Creative Writing	1937
Davis, John Aubrey	Political Science	1938, 1939, 1940
Davis, John P.	Social Work	1933
Davis, W. Allison	Anthropology	1932, 1939, 1940
Dean, William Henry, Jr.	Economics	1937, 1938, 1939
De Bose, Tourgee	Music—Piano	1931
De Costa, Frank A.	Education	1942
Delaney, Joseph	Art—Painting	1942
Dempsey, Julian Wallace	Art—Fashion Design	1947
Dempsey, Maenelle Dixon	Education	1943
Dempsey, Richard W.	Art—Painting	1946
Dent, A. W.	Hospital Administration	1933
Dent, Jessie Covington	Music—Piano	1933
DeRamus, Anna Louise	Music—Piano	1943
Dickens, Helen O.	Medicine	1941
Dickson, David Watson Daly	Language & Literature	1942
Diggs, Mary Huff	Social Work	1942

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APPENDIX C

Name	Field	Year
Dillard, Clyde Ruffin	Chemistry	1947
Dixon, Annie Belle	Home Economics	1930
Dixon, (Charles) Dean	Music—Conducting	1945, 1946
Dixon, Russell A.	Medicine	1929, 1930
Dobbs, E. C.	Agriculture	1930
Dodson, Owen Vincent	Creative Writing	1942
Dorsey, Emmett Edward	Political Science	*1942
Douglas, Aaron	Art—Painting	1937
Douglas, Joseph Henry	Sociology	1944
Drake, John Gibbs St. Clair	Anthropology	1935, 1936, 1937, 1946
Drew, Charles R.	Medicine	1931
DuBois, W. E. B.	Creative Writing	1931, 1933, 1934
Dummett, Clifton Orrin, Sr.	Dentistry	1946
Duncan, Catherine J.	Rural Education	1937, 1942
Duncan, Dorinda	Rural Education	1942, 1944, 1945
Dunham, Albert M.	Philosophy	1932, 1934
Dunham, Katherine	Anthropology	1935, 1936
Dunlap, Mollie Ernestine	Library Science	1930, 1931
Easter, Vada Lee Parks	Music Education	1948
Edmonds, Edwin Richardson	Social Work	1947
Edmonds, Sheppard Randolph	Drama	1937
Edwards, Gilbert Franklin	Sociology	1940, 1941, 1947
Ellis, George Curtis	Medicine	1930
Ellis, Wade	Mathematics	1942
Ellison, Ralph Waldo	Creative Writing	1945
Elzy, Ruby	Music—Voice	1930, 1931
Ervin, Eiberta J.	Home Economics	1930
Erwin, Herbert J.	Medicine	1942
Evans, Gloria B.	Rural Education	1945
Fairfax, Matthew Lawrence	Education	1940
Fairley, Eloise Violet	Education	1929
Farrell, Harold Alfred	Language & Literature	1940
Fax, Mark Oakland	Music—Composition	1946
Ferguson, Alma Catherine	Education	1929
Fisher, James Walter	History	1941
Fisher, Ruth Anne	Music—Voice	1931
Fitchett, E. Horace	Sociology	1938
Fitzgerald, Ruth S.	Education	1931
Florant, Lyonel Charles	Sociology	1940, 1941
Fontaine, William Thomas	Philosophy	1942

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Forte, Maggie Y.	Rural Education	1941, 1942, 1944
Fowler, Manet Helen	Anthropology	1941, 1942
Franklin, John Hope	History	1937, 1938
Franklin, Marjorie	Physical Therapy	1939
Frazier, E. Franklin	Sociology	1944
Fullilove, R. E., Jr.	Medicine	1940
Garrett, Naomi Mills	Language & Literature	1944
Gathings, J. G.	Medicine	1942
Gibbs, James Albert, Jr.	Chemistry	1944
Gibson, Charles H., Jr.	Industrial Arts	1929
Giles, Roscoe C.	Medicine	1931
Goff, Marcellus H.	Medicine	1931, 1932
Golightly, Catherine Cater	Language & Literature	1943
Golightly, Cornelius Lacy	Philosophy	1941
Goodall, P. E.	Social Work	1931
Goode, Benjamin L.	Agriculture	1930, 1931
Graham, Shirley	Drama	1938, 1939
Granberry, E. J.	Education	1930
Grant, Edmonia White	Education	1941, 1942
Grant, Ernest A.	Agriculture	1929
Grant, Jason Clifton, Jr.	Language & Literature	1929
Grayson, Estella G.	Library Science	1930
Greene, Harry James, Jr.	Chemistry	1941
Greene, Amber B. L.	Library Science	1929
Greene, Frank Theodore	Industrial Arts	1931
Greene, John	Music—Voice	1930, 1931
Greene, Lorenzo J.	History	1934, 1940
Greenwood, Mildred	Music—Piano	1931, 1932
Gregory, Francis A.	Physics	1931
Gregory, Yvonne (Perkins)	Creative Writing	1948
Griffey, William A.	Library Science	1931
Griffin, L'Tanya Bernice	Art—Fashion Design	1948
Griggs, Ethel Mae	Home Economics	1929
Grigsby, Lucy Lee Clemmons	Language & Literature	1948
Haley, Simon Alexander	Agriculture	1930
Hall, Frederic	Music Education	1929
Hall, James L.	Medicine	1930, 1931
Hall, Lorenzo E.	Agriculture	1929
Halliburton, Cecil D.	Social Work	1928
Hamilton, Grace Towns	Education	1947
Hamme, Richard Sylvester	Labor Education	1945

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APPENDIX C

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Hanna, Luella C.	Home Economics	1930
Harrell, Ella K.	Library Science	1930
Harriott, Frank	Creative Writing	1947
Harris, Abram L.	Economics	1929, 1939, 1945
Harris, Harriet A.	Home Economics	1930
Harris, H. L., Jr.	Medicine	1928, 1931, 1932
Harris, Harry C.	Medicine	1939, 1931
Harris, Henrietta Gwendolyn	Music—Voice	1948
Harris, Robert	Music—Piano	1945
Harris, William Oscar	Medicine	1931
Harrison, Elton C.	Rural Education	1945
Hayden, Robert E.	Creative Writing	1947
Haynes, George E.	Religion	1930
Henderson, N. A.	Medicine	1935
Henderson, Roland George	Mathematics	1940
Hewlett, Pauline R.	Nursing	1931
Hibbles, Myrtle T.	Home Economics	1930
Hill, Adelaide Cromwell	Sociology	1941, 1944
Hill, Carl M.	Chemistry	1937
Hill, Henry Aaron	Chemistry	1940, 1941
Hill, Mozell C.	Sociology	1943, 1944, 1945
Hill, T. Arnold	Economics	1936
Hill, Virginia Lee	Rural Education	1937
Himes, Chester Bomar	Creative Writing	1944
Hinderas, Natalie Leota	Music—Piano	1946, 1948
Hogan, William	Social Work	1929
Holland, Charles Manuel	Music—Voice	1946
Holloman, Laynard L.	Medicine	1941
Holman, Moses Carl	Creative Writing	1945
Holmes, D. O. W.	Education	1931
Holmes, James Welfred	Language & Literature	1943
Hope, John, II	Economics	1940, 1941
Horton, Logan Warren	Medicine	1935
Howard, Camilla	Language & Literature	1929, 1930
Hubbard, Alma L.	Music Education	1931
Hubert, Giles Alfred	Economics	1930, 1937
Hughes, (James) Langston	Creative Writing	1931, 1941
Hughes, Lloyd Harris	History	1941
Hulbert, James A.	Library Science	1931
Hunt, Henry A.	Agriculture	1931
Hunter, Mary E. V.	Home Economics	1930
Hunton, Margaret Reynolds	Library Science	1929, 1930, 1931
Hurston, Zora N.	Anthropology	1935

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Jackson, Blyden	Language & Literature	1947
Jackson, Elizabeth Mae	History	1940
James, Henry M. L.	Library Science	1920
James, Joseph Henry	Music—Voice	1946
James, Ullmont Lenhardt	Education	1947
Jefferson, Bernard Samuel	Law	1941
Jenkins, Frederick Douglas	Mathematics	1941
Johnson, Carrie O'Rourke	Rural Education	1943, 1945
Johnson, Charles S.	Sociology	1930
Johnson, James Weldon	Creative Writing	1928, 1930, 1931
Johnson, Joseph L.	Medicine	1928, 1929, 1930
Johnson, Marie Beverly	Mathematics	1948
Johnson, Ozie Harold	Mathematics	1936
Jones, Butler Alfonso	History	1947
Jones, Clifton Ralph	Sociology	1941, 1942
Jones, D. Coaken	Agriculture	1929
Jones, Dewey R.	Sociology	1931, 1938
Jones, Grace C.	Psychology	1930, 1931
Jones, James R.	Education	1929
Jones, Lawrence A.	Rural Education	1941, 1945
Jones, Lewis W.	Sociology	1938
Jones, Maude C.	Library Science	1931
Jones, William M.	Medicine	1930, 1931, 1934
Jordan, Mammie Pearson	Rural Education	1942
Joseph, Ronald	Art—Painting	1948
Jourdain, Edwin Bush, Jr.	Political Science	1939
Julian, Percy L.	Chemistry	1934, 1935
Kay, Ulysses Simpson	Music—Composition	1947, 1948
Kelsey, George Dennis	Religion	1943
Kennedy, Melvin D.	History	1938
Kennon, Robert Bruce	Economics	1946
Kerr, Thomas Henderson, Jr.	Music—Composition	1942
King, Violet Helen	Education	1947
King, Willis J.	Religion	1929
Kirkland, Madelaine W.	Home Economics	1930
Kittrell, Flemmie	Home Economics	1929
Knox, Clinton Everett	History	1937, 1938
Lacy, Frederic J.	Industrial Arts	1930, 1931
Lafayette, Lenora Gwendolyn	Music—Voice	1948
Lane, David A.	Education	1931
Lanier, E. A.	Language & Literature	1938, 1946

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APPENDIX C

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Lanier, Raphael O'Hara	Education	1931
Larsen, Pearl L. Byrd	Education	1945
Lawlah, Clyde A.	Medicine	1929, 1930
Lawlah, John W.	Medicine	1929, 1930, 1932
Lawrence, Charles Radford, Jr.	Sociology	1939, 1942
Lawrence, Jacob Armstead	Art—Painting	1940, 1941, 1942
Lawrence, Margaret Morgan	Medicine	1942
Laws, Enola Estelle	Music—Voice	1946
Lawson, James Raymond	Physics	1937, 1938
Lee, Daisy Parker	Rural Education	1942
Lee, Ulysses Grant, Jr.	Language & Literature	1940, 1941, 1942
Lewis, Elsie Mae	History	1945
Lewis, Hylan Garnet	Sociology	1939, 1940
Lewis, Romeo H.	Hospital Administration	1941
Lewis, Roscoe Edwin	History	1941, 1943
Lipford, Elizabeth Jane	Public Health	1945
Liston, Sara Margaret	Home Economics	1948
Lloyd, Birrill A.	Chemistry	1938, 1939
Lloyd, Robert	Engineering	1945
Lloyd, Ruth M. Smith	Biology	1938, 1939
Logan, Rayford W.	History	1944
Long, Herman Hodge	Psychology	1942
Lowrie, Richard R., Jr.	Social Work	1930, 1931
Lucas, Robert Henry	Creative Writing	1948
Lu Valle, James E.	Chemistry	1938, 1939
Lyells, Ruby Stubbs	Library Science	1929
McAfee, Walter Samuel	Physics	1946
McAllister, Winston Kermit	Philosophy	1940
McCane, C. Anthony	Physics	1928
McCracken, Kathryn	Social Work	1930, 1931
McCray, George Francis	Economics	1939
McGraw, Booker Tanner	Economics	1937, 1938
McKay, Claude	Creative Writing	1935, 1943
McLemore, Roberta	Library Science	1929
McMillan, Marie	Home Economics	1931
Mabre, Beulah Lucile Stewart	Music Education	1929
Mack, Arthur P.	Industrial Arts	1930
Maddux, Walter H.	Medicine	1930
Margetson, Edward Henry	Music—Composition	1942
Martin, Robert E.	Political Science	1939, 1940, 1941, 1942

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Name	Field	Year
Mason, Henry J.	Sociology	1930
Mason, Winifred	Art—Silversmithing	1945
May, Elizabeth Cora	Home Economics	1929
Mayle, Bessie	Home Education	1931
Mays, Sadie G.	Social Work	1931
Mazique, Douglas Wilkerson	Medicine	1946
Menard, Edith, Jr.	Language & Literature	1943
Miller, Ida Louise	Language & Literature	1931, 1932
Miller, Kelly	Creative Writing	1934
Miller, Rita M.	Education	1930, 1931
Miller, W. E.	Medicine	1929, 1930, 1931
Minus, Marian	Anthropology	1935, 1936
Monroe, Clarence L. E.	Medicine	1929
Moore, Eugene Ralph	Agriculture	1930
Moron, Alonzo G.	Law	1944
Morton, Grace Sullivan	Home Economics	1931
Morton, Mary Adelaide	Psychology	1937
Motley, Willard Francis	Creative Writing	1946
Murray, Florence	Journalism	1943
Murray, Pauli	Law	1944
Myers, Samuel Lloyd	Economics	1948
Myers, Wesley	Agriculture	1930
Nelson, Sophia Phillips	Language & Literature	1948
Nichols, Charles Harold, Jr.	Language & Literature	1945, 1946
Nickerson, Camille L.	Music—Piano	1931
Norris, Ernest M.	Agriculture	1930
O'Higgins, Myron	Creative Writing	1946, 1947
Oliver, Clinton F.	Language & Literature	1941
Oliver, J. A.	Agriculture	1931
Olmstead, Gilbert Dwoyid	Photography	1946
Otis, J. R.	Agriculture	1930, 1932
Ottley, Roi	Journalism	1943
Overstreet, Mabel	Home Economics	1929
Owens, Nolan A.	Medicine	1930
Owens, S. Vincent	Social Work	1929, 1930
Palmer, Edward Nelson	Sociology	1939, 1941
Palmer, Viola B. Goin	Biology	1938
Parker, Albertine	Rural Education	1939, 1940
Parks, Gordon Alexander	Photography	1942
Parris, Guichard B.	History	1938

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Name	Field	Year
Patterson, Wilhelmina B.	Music Education	1929
Payne, Mynor Preston	Engineering	1945
Pearson, Ophelia	Home Economics	1929
Peebles, Eula Lucile	Home Economics	1929
Pegram, Reed E.	Language & Literature	1938
Pegues, Mattie E.	Home Economics	1931
Perkins, Marion	Art—Sculpture	1948
Perry, Benjamin L.	Agriculture	1930
Peterson, Annie Mae	Rural Education	1945
Peterson, James Carlylse	Sociology	1940
Phelps, Pauline Edna	Music—Voice	1947, 1948
Piper, Rose Theodora	Art—Painting	1946
Polk, Alma Forrest	History	1942, 1943, 1947
Pope, Alonzo H.	Social Work	1929, 1932
Porter, Dorothy Burnett	Library Science	1930, 1931, 1944
Posey, Thomas Edward	Labor Education	1945
Potts, L. A.	Agriculture	1931
Powell, Eunice D.	Home Economics	1930
Powell, Mayme L.	Home Economics	1930
Primus, Pearl Eilleene	Dancing	1948
Pritchard, Norman H.	Medicine	1930
Qualls, Youra T.	Language & Literature	1939, 1940, 1941, 1942
Quaries, Benjamin Arthur	History	1937, 1945
Ramsey, Edward W.	Economics	1936
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar	History	1939, 1945
Reddix, Jacob Lorenzo	Economics	1939
Reed, Dorothy Margarette	Dentistry	1944
Reed, George Warren, Jr.	Chemistry	1946
Reedy, Hilda Lawson	Language & Literature	1937
Reid, Ira DeA.	Sociology	1938
Reid, Orleans, Jr.	Agriculture	1931
Rhaney, Mahlon Clifton	Biology	1941, 1946
Rhoden, John Walter	Art—Sculpture	1947
Richards, M. Estelle	Home Economics	1929
Richardson, J. M.	Medicine	1941, 1942
Richie, Alberta K. F.	Rural Education	1942
Riddle, Geneva Estelle Massey	Nursing	1929, 1930
Riley, Collye L.	Library Science	1930
Ritchie, Oscar W.	Sociology	1948
Rivers, Haywood	Art—Painting	1948

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Name	Field	Year
Robbs, Mary Estella	Music—Voice	1947
Roberts, Harry W.	Sociology	1931, 1933
Roberts, Josie W.	Music Education	1929
Roberts, Thomas Nathaniel	Economics	1931, 1940, 1941
Rogers, Alpha S.	Library Science	1931
Rose, Alvin Walcott	Sociology	1946
Ross, Clarence S.	Agriculture	1930, 1931
Rush, Ruth G.	Education	1930
Sampson, H. T.	Rural Education	1945
Sanders, Dannelta M.	Rural Education	1940
Savage, Augusta	Art—Sculpture	1929, 1930, 1931
Scott, Clement	Public Health	1937
Scott, Estella Harris	Sociology	1940, 1941, 1942
Scott, Josephine	Rural Education	1945
Scott, William E.	Art—Design	1931, 1932
Sculi, Ralph H.	Medicine	1930, 1931
Sebrce, Charles Everett	Art—Painting	1945
Settle, John E., Jr.	Agriculture	1931
Shehee, Emily Webb Allen	Rural Education	1939, 1940
Shropshire, George, Jr.	Medicine	1929, 1930,
Shute, Alfred W.	Agriculture	1931, 1942, 1944
Simmons, J. Andrew	Education	1930, 1931, 1932
Skinner, Daniel Thomas	Language & Literature	1945
Smith, James Lloyd	Music—Voice	1947
Smyles, Harry Milton	Music—Oboe	1948
Smythe, Hugh H.	Anthropology	1939, 1940
Smythe, Mabel Murphy	Economics	1941
Snowden, Frank M., Jr.	Language & Literature	1938
Spencer, Kenneth Lee	Music—Voice	1945
Steele, Edith	Nursing	1936, 1938,
Steele, Julian D.	Social Work	1939, 1941
Stegall, Alma L.	Education	1929, 1930
Stephens, Clarence Francis	Mathematics	1948
Stewart, Zephyr Holman	Social Work	1942
Still, William Grant	Music—Composition	1930, 1940
Stone, Alma	Rural Education	1939, 1940
Stone, Percy H.	Agriculture	1945
Strickland, J. V.	Education	1930
Sutler, Martin Randolph	Medicine	1930, 1931
Swanson, Howard W.	Music—Composition	1945, 1946
		1938, 1939

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Name	Field	Year
Tancil, Leon A.	Medicine	1930, 1932
Tate, Merze	Political Science	1939
Tate, William, Jr.	Medicine	1930, 1931
Taylor, Joseph T.	Sociology	1938
Taylor, Julius Henry	Physics	1943
Taylor, Onida A.	Library Science	1929
Taylor, Pauline Byrd	Education	1947
Taylor, Thelma	Library Science	1931
Thomas, Arthur A.	Medicine	1939
Thomas, James Rector	Agriculture	1929
Thomason, Maurice E.	Agriculture	1929
Thompson, Charles Henry	Education	1942
Thompson, Frances E.	Art—Education	1937
Toms, Charles M.	Social Work	1931
Touchstone, J. H.	Chemistry	1929
Townes, Charles Henry	Physics	1942
Towns, Myron B.	Chemistry	1938, 1939
Trenholm, H. Council	Education	1937
Trent, William Johnson, Jr.	Economics	1940
Trigg, Edward Glass	Biology	1930
Troup, C. V.	Rural Education	1940, 1946
Turner, Albert Louis	Political Science	1939
Turner, Armeta West	Rural Education	1941, 1945
Turner, Lorenzo Dow	Language & Literature	1939, 1940, 1945
Turner, Victor C.	Agriculture	1930
Turpin, Waters Edward	Creative Writing	1941
Valien, Bonita Golda H.	Sociology	1937, 1939
Valien, Preston	Sociology	1937, 1939
Venable, Howard P.	Medicine	1942, 1943
Walker, Dorothy L.	Nursing	1942
Walker, Harry Joseph	Sociology	1937, 1938, 1942
Walker, Margaret Abigail	Creative Writing	1944
Wallace, Phyllis Annie	Economics	1945
Washington, George L.	Industrial Arts	1929
Washington, James Aaron, Jr.	Law	1940
Watkins, Mark Hanna	Anthropology	1940
Watson, Parepa R.	Library Science	1929, 1930
Watson, Rufus S.	Law	1929
Weddington, Rachel Thomas	Education	1946
Weems, Camilla	Home Economics	1930
Weir, Charles Edward	Chemistry	1937, 1938

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<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
West, Harold D.	Chemistry	1929
Westerfield, Samuel Z., Jr.	Economics	1941
White, Charles Wilbert	Art—Painting	1942
White, Clarence Cameron	Music—Composition	1929, 1931
White, Kathryn M.	Nursing	1942
Whitehead, Genevieve C.	Education	1935
Wilkins, J. Ernest, Jr.	Mathematics	1942
Williams, Dorothy Gwendolyn	Library Science	1944, 1945
Williams, Eric	History	1946, 1942
Williams, Lottie	Rural Education	1945
Williams, Maceo	Public Health	1938
Williams, Ophelia	Home Economics	1930
Williams, Walter Bowie	Library Science	1930
Williamson, W. H.	Agriculture	1931
Wilson, Beatrice O. Green	Library Science	1929
Wilson, Henry Spence	Chemistry	1937
Winchester, Theodore Wilbur	Economics	1943, 1944
Winkfield, Clyde Julian	Music—Piano	1941
Winslow, Vernon L.	Industrial Arts	1946
Wood, Allen T.	Agriculture	1931
Woodard, Clarence S.	Industrial Arts	1929
Woodruff, Hale A.	Art—Painting	1943, 1944
Woodson, Harold William	Chemistry	1945
Woolridge, Nancy Bullock	Language & Literature	1941, 1942
Work, John W.	Music—Composition	1931, 1932
Work, Monroe N.	Education	1930
Wormley, Margaret Just	Language & Literature	1941, 1942
Wormley, Stanton L.	Language & Literature	1938
Wright, Leon Edward	Religion	1942, 1943
Wyche, Jessie M.	Education	1929
Yancey, Sadie Mae	Education	1948
Yerby, Alonzo Smythe	Public Health	1947

WHITE SOUTHERNERS AND OTHERS

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Abernathy, Chess, Jr.	Journalism	1939
Adams, Paul Lieber	Sociology	1946
Albrizio, Conrad Alfred	Art—Painting	1945, 1946
Alexander, Franz	Psychiatry	1930, 1931, 1932
Alexander, W. R.	Rural Education	1941

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<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Allen, John, Mr. & Mrs.	Journalism	1931
Anderson, Charles Roberts	Language & Literature	1938
Aswell, James Robert	Creative Writing	1940
Baker, Lamar	Art—Painting	1942
Baker, W. B.	Biology	1931
Banks, Eugene Pendleton	Anthropology	1948
Barfoot, James Lamar	Rural Education	1941, 1945
Barkalow, Frederick Schenck, Jr.	Biology	1941
Barnett, Das Kelley	Religion	1946
Bartlett, Marcus	Education	1939
Bassett, Gladys	Language & Literature	1930
Beard, Belle Boone	Sociology	1945
Beck, Lewis White	Philosophy	1937
Becker, Carl	Political Science	1930
Becker, John Harrison, Jr.	Race Relations	1945
Beech, Gould Means	Journalism	1937
Bell, Thomas Edward	Creative Writing	1942
Berry, James Brewton	Sociology	1943
Binford, Julian	Art—Painting	1943
Bingham, Herbert Jonas	Political Science	1940
Bjurborg, Richard Henry	History	1948
Black, John David	Biology	1938, 1939
Blatz, W. E.	Psychiatry	1930
Bolton, Ruth	Home Economic	1930
Bonds, Alfred Bryan, Jr.	Political Science	1940, 1941
Bonner, James Calvin	Rural Education	1939
Botkin, Benjamin Albert	Language & Literature	1937
Branscome, Gladiola	Art—Crafts	1940
Brearley, Harrington Cooper	Sociology	1937
Brickell, Henry Herschel	History	1939
Brogdon, Nettie	Rural Education	1939
Brown, Ina Corinne	Anthropology	1937
Brown, L. Paris	Sociology	1937
Brown, William Oscar	Sociology	1941, 1942
Burford, Byron Leslie, Jr.	Art—Painting	1947
Burgess, Robert Stone, Jr.	Library Science	1946
Burrows, Edward Flud	History	1947
Caldwell, Harmour White	Education	1937
Caldwell, John Tyler	Political Science	1937, 1938
Caldwell, Nathan Green	Journalism	1946
Carter, Albert Edwin	Journalism	1939, 1940

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Cate, Wirt Armistead	History	1937
Caudill, Edith	Rural Education	1944, 1945
Clarke, Charles Morgan	Education	1948
Clonts, Jane	Rural Education	1941
Coles, Harry L., Jr.	History	1948
Collier, Edward Tarleton	Creative Writing	1940
Comfort, Richard Obce	Religion	1944
Cook, John H.	Rural Education	1945
Cooper, Edna Catherine	Sociology	1945, 1946
Copeland, Lewis Campbell	Sociology	1937, 1938, 1942
Corry, John P.	History	1931
Cotner, Robert Crawford	History	1939
Crawford, D. L.	Anthropology	1933
Creighton, Jermain	Chemistry	1934
Crumbo, Woodrow Wilson	Art—Painting	1945
Culbreth, Harry W.	Economics	1938
Culver, Dwight W.	Race Relations	1946
Cumbee, Carroll Fleming	Education	1945
Davis, Edwin Adams	History	1940
Day, Donald	Language & Literature	1939, 1940
Day, Esther Worden	Art—Painting	1942, 1943
Dewey, Malcolm H.	Art Education	1932
Dibner, Martin Lionel	Creative Writing	1947
Dollard, John	Psychiatry	1931
Dombrowski, James	Sociology	1937
Donovan, Elizabeth	Rural Education	1938, 1944
Downes, Katie	Rural Education	1937, 1944
Downes, Mary	Rural Education	1946
Downes, Walter	Rural Education	1938
Dreyer, Edward Peter	History	1939
Dublin, Louis I.	Public Health	1931
Dudley, Virginia Evelyn	Art—Painting	1943
Dushkin, David	Music Education	1931
Easterby, James Harold	History	1938
Edwards, Katherine	Art—Interior Decorating	1942
Ellison, Rhoda Coleman	Language & Literature	1944
England, James Merton	History	1940
Faris, Ellsworth	Sociology	1932
Farris, Charles Detyens	Political Science	1947
Faulk, John Henry	Language & Literature	1941, 1942

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<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Fears, Coralice	Rural Education	1945
Fite, Bethel	Education	1943
Fleming, James Ernest	Sociology	1939
Ford, James Alfred	Anthropology	1940
Foreman, Clark	Education	1931
Foreman, Paul B.	Sociology	1938
Franklin, Mitchell	Law	1938
Franks, Ruth M.	Psychiatry	1930
Fryer, Gideon Willis	Education	1948
Gibbons, Robert Faucett	Creative Writing	1943
Goodwyn, Frank Eppse	Creative Writing	1942
Govan, Thomas Payne	History	1937
Griffin, J. D. M.	Psychiatry	1932
Griffin, John Ansley	Sociology	1947
Gunn, W. Fred	Rural Education	1939
Guthrie, Woodrow Wilson	Language & Literature	1943
Gwathney, Robert	Art—Painting	1944
Hagood, Margaret Jarman	Sociology	1937
Ham, Thomas Byrd	Creative Writing	1942
Hardwick, Elizabeth Bruce	Creative Writing	1945
Harrell, Mary Sunlocks	Language & Literature	1941
Harris, Rufus Carrollton	Education	1938
Hart, Thomas A.	Biology	1938
Hartford, Ellis Ford	Education	1941
Hartman, Vladimir Eugene	Religion	1946
Haskew, L. D.	Rural Education	1940
Hayden, Naomi	Labor Education	1947
Hayes, Wayland Jackson	Sociology	1945
Haygood, William Converse	Creative Writing	1947
Henderson, James Lewis	Economics	1945
Herr, Clarence	Education	1931
Hicks, Philip M.	Language & Literature	1931
Highsmith, William Edward	History	1948
Hill, Augustus Byron	Economics	1939
Hill, James Christian	Economics	1940
Hincks, C. M.	Psychiatry	1934
Hodges, Robert M.	Journalism	1939
Hogan, William Ransom	History	1940
Holden, Eddis	Rural Education	1942
Hollaway, Otto	Education	1942
Hollingsworth, Robert Edgar	Public Administration	1946

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Hooper, Ernest Walter	History	1948
Howell, Claude Flynn	Art—Painting	1948
Humphrey, George Duke	Education	1938
Isely, Jeter Allen	History	1939, 1940
Ivey, Melville Fort Corbett	Sociology	1941
James, Margaret Caldwell	Sociology	1947
Jones, Doris	Rural Education	1944
Jones, Dorothy	Rural Education	1944
Junker, Buford H.	Rural Education	1938
Justus, May	Creative Writing	1939
Kane, Harnett Thomas	History	1942, 1943
Kendrick, John Whitefield	Economics	1939
Killian, Lewis Martin	Sociology	1947
Kimbrough, Edward, Jr.	Creative Writing	1943
King, Morton B., Jr.	Sociology	1938
Kniffen, Fred B.	Anthropology	1938
Knight, Laurette MacDuffie	Creative Writing	1944
Knobbs, Pauline Dingle	Sociology	1943
Kytle, David Calvin	Creative Writing	1947
Lanning, John Tate	History	1946
Lasseter, Robert Caldwell, Jr.	Journalism	1945
Layman, Beverly Joseph	Language & Literature	1948
Lea, Tom	Art—Painting	1941
Leake, Marcelotte	Biology	1942
Ledet, Wilton Paul	History	1940, 1941
Leiper, Bartram Galbraith, Jr.	Creative Writing	1948
Levy, Edith	Photography	1947
Lewis, Edward E.	Economics	1931
Lines, Stiles Bailey	Religion	1946
Link, Arthur Stanley	History	1942, 1944
Lipscomb, John William	Political Science	1942
Loemker, Leroy E.	Philosophy	1938
Lomax, Elizabeth Harold	Creative Writing	1948
Lyle, John Newton	Economics	1939
McClain, Howard Gordon	Religion	1943
MacCurdy, Raymond Ralph, Jr.	Language & Literature	1941
McDavid, Raven Ioor, Jr.	Language & Literature	1941
McFadyen, Christina	History	1941

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<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
McGehee, Edward Glenn	Creative Writing	1948
McGill, Ralph E.	Journalism	1937
MacLachlan, John	Sociology	1936
McLellan, Edward Arthur	Education	1941
Maddox, James Gray	Economics	1937
Markham, Jesse William	Economics	1942
Meade, Robert D.	History	1937
Meil, Mildred Rutherford	Sociology	1937
Mims, Thomas Puryear	Art—Sculpture	1939
Mitchell, Martha Carolyn	History	1945
Mitchell, William Alexander	Political Science	1942
Mobley, Mayor Dennis	Education	1940
Monroe, Margaret Elizabeth	Education	1948
Montgomery, James Elmer	Sociology	1942
Moon, Bucklin	Creative Writing	1945
Mooney, Chase C.	History	1938
Moore, Ida Lenore	Creative Writing	1941
Morris, Alton Chester	Language & Literature	1940
Nathanson, Jules L.	Language & Literature	1931
Naylor, A. D.	Rural Education	1945
Neff, Ellen Hull	Sociology	1942
Newman, Wiley Clifford	Religion	1939
Nixon, Clarence Herman	Political Science	1941
Okada, Dave Masato	Race Relations	1946
Owen, James Kimbrough	Political Science	1940, 1941
Page, Henry Allison III	Political Science	1940
Palfi, Marion	Race Relations	1946
Pepinsky, Pauline Nichols	Psychology	1945
Peter, W. W.	Public Health	1934
Phelps, Ralph Arloe, Jr.	Education	1948
Phillips, Thomas Hal	Creative Writing	1947
Pierson, Donald	Sociology	1934
Pope, James Soule	Journalism	1937
Pope, Liston	Sociology	1948
Porter, Doris M.	Sociology	1938
Prothro, James Warren	Political Science	1947, 1948
Quillian, William Fletcher, Jr.	Religion	1940
Rabun, James Warren	History	1941

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Rainey, Glenn Weddington	Political Science	1941
Ramsey, Robert	Creative Writing	1942
Ransom, Ellene	Language & Literature	1940
Record, Cy Wilson	Sociology	1946
Register, James Pipes	Creative Writing	1944
Rhodes, Jack Alvin	Public Administration	1944
Roberts, L. E.	Rural Education	1941
Robertson, D. B.	Religion	1944
Robinson, Emmett Edward	Drama	1948
Routh, James Edward III	Art—Painting	1940
Rowe, William H.	Rural Education	1946
Rubinow, Raymond S.	Economics	1931
Sancton, Thomas	Creative Writing	1943, 1945, 1947
Seagraves, Wilda	Rural Education	1942
Sensabaugh, Leon Franklin	History	1941
Sewell, Walter Edwin	Education	1939, 1940
Shannon, Charles Eugene	Art—Painting	1938, 1939
Shock, M. W.	Biology	1930
Sitterson, Joseph Carlyle	History	1940
Smith, Anna Greene	Sociology	1944
Smith, Doris Buffington	Rural Education	1942
Smith, Evelyn	Rural Education	1945
Smith, Lillian Eugenia	Creative Writing	1939, 1940
Smith, Randolph Stewart	Religion	1946
Smith, T. Lynn	Sociology	1939
Snelling, Paula	Creative Writing	1939, 1940
Solomon, Edward Crawford	Sociology	1941
Southard, Shelby E.	History	1939
Spencer, Dwight	Education	1933
Spivey, Samuel Reid, Jr.	History	1948
Stephenson, Herman E.	Language & Literature	1941
Stephenson, Kathryn	Rural Education	1945
Stoney, George Cashel	Photography	1947
Strode, Hudson	Creative Writing	1943
Suager, Tennyson	Political Science	1941
Sutker, Solomon	Sociology	1947
Swint, Henry Lee	History	1940
Thedieck, Mary Cecilia	Language & Literature	1944
Thompson, Melvin Ernest	Education	1939
Tidwell, William Frederick	Education	1943
Tipton, James Harrison	Education	1944

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<i>Name</i>	<i>Field</i>	<i>Year</i>
Tisdale, Dorothy Hope	Sociology	1939
Tower, James Allen	Geography	1947
Traylor, Merrill	Rural Education	1943
Twitty, William Bradley	Sociology	1944
Vance, Rupert	Sociology	1945
Varnell, William Daniel	Education	1942
Vaughan, Elizabeth Head	Sociology	1946
Vining, Dan Rutledge	Economics	1939, 1940
Walton, Robert Petrie	Biology	1940
Ward, Madie Belle	Language & Literature	1944
Washburn, Carleton	Education	1930
Watson, Gordon	Rural Education	1937
Watson, LeRoy Wilbur, Jr.	Economics	1941
Weatherford, Willis Duke, Jr.	Economics	1943, 1946
West, Donald Lee	Education	1945
Westbrooke, Olive Elizabeth	Sociology	1944, 1945
White, Ann Carolyn	Sociology	1946
White, Goodrich Cook	Education	1937
White, Mary	Rural Education	1942
Wiley, Bell Irvin	History	1941
Wilkins, Josephine	Sociology	1936
Willey, Gordon Randolph	Anthropology	1941
Williams, Charlotte	Political Science	1943
Williams, Eleanor Kathleen	History	1948
Williams, Lloyd Pyron	Education	1947
Winn, Nell	Rural Education	1946
Woodward, C. Vann	History	1940
Yates, Comer	Rural Education	1946
Yates, Richard Edwin	Education	1939
Young, Edgar B.	Economics	1930
Young, Louise	Sociology	1943
Young, Marion Marshall	Medicine	1944
Zimmerman, Hilda Jane	History	1944, 1945
Zuber, Thomas Osburn	Creative Writing	1947

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

JUNIOR FELLOWS*

Name	Field	Year
Aheart, Andrew Norwood	Mathematics	1942
Anderson, Ada Elizabeth Bough	History	1942
Ateca, Dorothy Comita	Drama	1942
Barnes, Lucinda Marie	Mathematics	1943
Bowers, Myrtle Mae	History	1942
Bowie, Hera Phyllis	Language & Literature	1944
Branham, William Henry, Jr.	Psychology	1944
Brazier, Elaine Carrie	Social Work	1943
Brock, Anne Stuart	Journalism	1944
Burbridge, Thomas Nathaniel	Chemistry	1941
Butcher, George Hench	Mathematics	1941
Chase, Laura Elizabeth	Social Work	1942
Crump, Amanda Bernice	Home Economics	1943
Curl, Thelma Beatrice Dixon	Language & Literature	1944
Curry, Olivia Betty	Sociology	1942
Dabney, Marietta Spiller	Social Work	1944
Daniels, Anna Mays	Mathematics	1944
Dickson, David D. W.	Language & Literature	1941
Doyle, Grace Margaret	History	1941
Evans, Ada Louise	Public Health	1941
Evans, Angela Louise	Language & Literature	1943
Gallimore, Doris Ella	Social Work	1944
Jackson, Yvonne Aurelia	Economics	1941
Johnson, Marie Beverly	Mathematics	1944
Jones, Lawrence Neale	History	1942
Jones, Sybil Marie	Political Science	1944
Jordan, Elizabeth Mildred	Biology	1941
King, Charles William	Psychology	1944
Lee, George Ernest, Jr.	Economics	1942
Lewis, Catherine Elizabeth	Political Science	1943
Lucien, Harold William	Chemistry	1943

* Given to exceptional college students for graduate work.

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APPENDIX C

Name	Field	Year
Maxey, Charles Edward	Economics	1942
Meine, Emile Lightfoot, Jr.	Chemistry	1944
Moore, William Jerry, Jr.	Chemistry	1943
Nixon, Alice Regina	Education	1943
Saunders, Mamie Antoinette	Sociology	1943
Smith, Charlotte Margaret	Social Work	1943
Spencer, Emily Howland	Language & Literature	1942
Strayhorne, Dorothy Ada	Mathematics	1944
Swanson, Catherine Louise	Personnel Administration	1942
Truitt, Edna Alston	Music—Piano	1943
Turner, Val Dora	Drama	1941
Vaughan, Alma Louise	Art—Painting	1943
Walden, Jennelsie	Art—Painting	1941
Wallace, Phyllis Annie Rebecca	Political Science	1943
Watts, Bertha Mae	Education	1942
Williams, Marjorie Lucia	Language & Literature	1944
Wilson, Odessa Polk	Physical Education	1942

WHITE SOUTHERNERS

Brandes, Ely Max	History	1944
Garrison, Feggie Bird	Chemistry	1944
Johnson, Betty Ann	Sociology	1944
Kassouf, Louis Paul	Economics	1942
Lively, Robert Alexander	History	1943
McPeters, William Liddon	Economics	1943
Meacham, Charlotte Elizabeth	Personnel Administration	1944
Mitchell, Martha Carolyn	History	1943
Nelson, Bardin	Sociology	1942
Price, Margaret Nell	Sociology	1943
Smith, Jacquetta Violet	Sociology	1944
Twitty, William Bradley	Sociology	1943
Wakefield, Cola Mae	Journalism	1942

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APPENDIX D

Shop equipment	20,756
Building plans and specifications	10,610
School Bus Transportation	\$4,209,210
Extension of School Terms	142,141
State Building Agents	88,671
Toward salaries of special officers in state departments of education	42,100
Interstate Service for Schoolhouse Planning at George Peabody College, Nashville	29,750
Special School Projects	
For rehabilitation and equipment in individual schools	43,535
Supervisors of Shop Work	
To train Negro supervisors in seven southern states	23,241
Conferences and Studies	6,949
Fellowships to Southern School Officials and Negro education	9,060
Rosenwald School Day Programs	15,003
Industrial High Schools—toward building fund:	
Columbus, Georgia	21,266
Greenville, South Carolina	9,936
Little Rock, Arkansas	65,000
Maysville, Kentucky	25,000
Winston-Salem, North Carolina	59,000
Architectural and Consultant Fees	31,506
Summer Institutes	
Institute for Preachers, Methodist Episcopal Board	16,535
Institute for Preachers, Fisk University	3,550
Institute for Teachers, Athens, Georgia	1,000
Institute for Agricultural Extension Agents	33,691
Gulfside Assembly, Mississippi	28,000
Administration of Nashville Office	82,776
Library Services	467,217
Library Sets for Rural Schools	\$ 5,362,361
College Libraries—to pay one-third cost of book purchases:	
Alabama	
Miles Memorial College, Birmingham	1,250

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APPENDIX D

EXPENDITURES, 1917-1948

SUMMARY

<i>Education</i>	
School Building Program	\$5,362,361
Library Services	860,335
Teacher Education	1,646,181
University Centers and Colleges	3,461,827
	<u>\$11,330,704</u>
<i>Health and Medical Services</i>	
Negro Health	1,701,928
Medical Services	1,315,390
	<u>3,017,318</u>
<i>Fellowships</i>	1,655,911
<i>Race Relations</i>	3,004,485
<i>Other Activities</i>	
General Education and Mental Sciences	927,222
General Social Studies and Public Administration	283,883
Miscellaneous	620,496
	<u>1,831,601</u>
<i>Administration</i>	1,404,155
Free funds available for meeting unpaid bills. Balance to be divided equally between Fisk University and Dillard University	22,244,174
	<u>5,450</u>
	<u>\$22,249,624</u>

DETAILED EXPENDITURES, 1917-1948

EDUCATION

<i>School Building Program</i>	
Construction:	
Schoolhouses	\$4,071,463
Teachers' homes	33,181
Shops	73,200

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

State Normal School, Montgomery	2,500
Talladega College	500
<i>Arkansas</i>	
Dunbar High School and Junior College, Little Rock	2,500
Philander Smith College, Little Rock	1,250
State A. & M. College, Pine Bluff	2,500
<i>Delaware</i>	
State College for Colored Students, Dover	1,000
<i>Florida</i>	
Bethune Cookman College, Daytona Beach	1,000
State A. & M. College, Tallahassee	2,000
<i>Georgia</i>	
Fort Valley High and Industrial School	500
Paine College, Augusta	500
Spelman College, Atlanta	2,500
State Industrial College, Savannah	500
<i>Kentucky</i>	
Louisville Municipal College for Negroes	1,000
State Industrial College, Frankfort	2,000
<i>Louisiana</i>	
Southern University, Baton Rouge	1,000
<i>Missouri</i>	
Lincoln Institute, Jefferson City	2,500
Stowe College, St. Louis	1,000
<i>Mississippi</i>	
Jackson College	500
Rust College, Holly Springs	1,000
State A. & M. College, Alcorn	500
Summer School, Hattiesburg	125
Tougaloo College	1,000
<i>North Carolina</i>	
Bennett College for Women, Greensboro	2,000
Johnson C. Smith University, Charlotte	750
Livingstone College, Salisbury	500
North Carolina College for Negroes, Durham	2,500
St. Augustine's College, Raleigh	1,000
State A. & T. College, Greensboro	2,000
State Normal, Elizabeth City	1,000
State Normal School, Fayetteville	500
Winston-Salem Industrial High School	500

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APPENDIX D

<i>Oklahoma</i>	
Colored A. & N. University, Langston	2,500
<i>South Carolina</i>	
State A. & M. College, Orangeburg	1,500
<i>Tennessee</i>	
Lane College, Jackson	1,600
State A. & I. College, Nashville	500
<i>Texas</i>	
State N. & I. Institute, Prairie View	2,000
Texas College, Tyler	500
Wiley College, Marshall	1,000
<i>Virginia</i>	
State N. & I. Institute, Petersburg	1,500
Virginia Union University, Richmond	500
<i>West Virginia</i>	
State Teachers College for Negroes, Bluefield	1,000
West Virginia State College, Institute	2,500
Hampton Institute Library School	54,975
For field services	16,000
Emory University Library School	50,000
Toward current expenses for five years	9,000
Library School Scholarships	9,000
Conferences and Summer Institutes for Southern Librarians	5,708
Negro Branch Libraries in Atlanta, Mobile, Richmond, and New York	18,077
County Library Demonstrations:	
Charleston County, South Carolina	87,000
Coahoma County, Mississippi	10,900
Davidson County, North Carolina	17,333
Hamilton County, Tennessee	75,052
Jefferson County, Texas	12,500
Knox County, Tennessee	24,374
Mecklenburg County, North Carolina	40,000
Richland County, South Carolina	73,750
Shelby County, Tennessee	71,000
Walker County, Alabama	39,159
Webster Parish, Louisiana	34,819
Survey of Library Demonstrations	7,500
State Library Commissions in Alabama, Arkansas, South Carolina, and Tennessee	21,000
Southern Library Field Representative	7,083
	\$860,335

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Teacher Education

Studies of Rural Schools and Their Needs

Teacher Training Institutions:

Fort Valley State College, Georgia

For purchase of plant

For purchase of additional land

For current expenses over five years

West Georgia College, Carrollton

For current expenses over ten years

For library building

For farm improvements

Tuskegee Institute, Alabama

For current expenses over nine years

Jackson College, Mississippi

For current expenses over six years

For buildings

To meet deficit

South Georgia Teachers College

For current expenses over 4 years

For rural school supervisors

For library building

For library personnel

Louisiana Negro Normal School, Grambling

For current expenses for two years

George Peabody College, Nashville

For study of normal schools

For current expenses of Division of Rural Education over three years

University of Georgia

For the training of rural school supervisors

Georgia Teacher Education Council

For supervisory work

Fisk University

For training center for rural workers

Supplementary Reading Material

(The creation of simply written books)

Survey of Education in Louisiana

\$172,749

50,000

3,070

249,778

293,848

189,451

19,599

3,000

212,050

135,989

123,102

75,000

9,503

207,605

26,610

24,555

15,000

9,501

75,666

12,000

13,409

28,500

41,909

35,416

25,190

9,500

34,572

13,000

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APPENDIX D

Study of Higher Education for Negroes in Georgia

2,500

Studies of Negro Education in Mississippi

1,774

Conferences and Special Projects in Rural Education

45,646

Development of Personnel in Teacher Education

*94,407

Administration of Teacher Education Program

232,360

\$1,646,181

University Centers and Colleges

Atlanta

Atlanta University

Current expenses, 1928-31

\$62,569

Spelman College

Temporary endowment

100,000

Interest

6,944

106,944

Morehouse College

Current expenses, 1928-29

10,000

Temporary endowment

100,000

Interest

8,745

118,745

Atlanta School of Social Work

Current expenses

84,000

Morris Brown College

Current expenses, 1931-32

5,000

To clear indebtedness

65,000

70,000

Clark College

100,000

For buildings

542,258

Nashville

Fisk University

Current expenses, especially

for the Department of

Social Sciences

202,825

Current expenses of li-

brary

105,000

Purchase of books

15,350

Temporary endowment

335,000

Student loan fund

10,000

668,175

Meharry Medical College

252,000

Buildings and equipment

920,175

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

<i>New Orleans</i>	
Dillard University	
Temporary endowment	500,000
Land, buildings, and equipment (including Flint-Goodridge Hos- pital)	250,000
Current expenses	287,900
	<u>1,037,900</u>
<i>Washington, D. C.</i>	
Howard University	
Land	220,657
Department of Biology, under Dr. Just	65,822
Association for the Study of Negro Life and History	2,500
	<u>288,979</u>
	\$2,789,312
Private Colleges	
Bennett College for Women, Greensboro, North Carolina	15,000
Current expenses	
Bethune-Cookman College, Daytona Beach, Florida	9,000
Current expenses	
Cardinal Gibbons Institute, Institute, Mary- land	6,000
Current expenses	
Fort Valley Normal and Industrial School, Georgia	6,000
Current expenses	
Lincoln Institute, Shelby County, Kentucky	4,000
Library and laboratory equipment	
Lincoln University, Chester County, Penn- sylvania	91,342
Temporary endowment	41,342
Building fund	<u>50,000</u>
Livingstone College, Salisbury, N. C.	
Building fund	2,500
Morgan College, Baltimore, Maryland	
Building fund	10,000
Penn Normal, Industrial, and Agricultural School, St. Helena's Island, South Carolina	
Current expenses	6,000
Philander Smith College, Little Rock, Arkansas	
Current expenses	4,000
St. Augustine's College, Raleigh, N. C.	

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APPENDIX D

Building fund	17,500
Talladega College, Alabama	
Current expenses	60,500
Tougaloo College, Mississippi	
Building fund	8,000
Wiley College, Marshall, Texas	
Current expenses	22,500
Southern Association of Colleges and Sec- ondary Schools	
Current expenses	14,500
Methodist Episcopal Church, Joint Educa- tional Survey	4,916
United Negro College Fund	<u>100,000</u>
	381,758
State Colleges	
Alabama A. & M. College, Huntsville	
Building fund	38,358
Alabama Teachers College, Montgomery	
Building fund	21,642
Arkansas State College, Pine Bluff	
Current expenses	33,000
Florida A. & M. College, Tallahassee	
Building fund	13,755
North Carolina Colored Normal School, Fayetteville	
Building fund	29,472
Tennessee A. & I. Teachers College, Nashville	
Building fund	73,530
Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute, Petersburg	
Building fund	<u>81,000</u>
	290,757
	<u>\$3,461,827</u>
HEALTH AND MEDICAL SERVICES	
<i>Negro Health</i>	
Hospitals, Clinics, and Health Centers:	
Provident Hospital, Chicago	
Buildings and Working Capital	\$305,695
General Budget	<u>206,475</u>
	512,170
Tuskegee Institute, Alabama	
Macon County Health Demon- stration	40,142
School of Midwifery	14,332
School of Nursing	<u>10,000</u>
	64,474

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Flint-Goodridge Hospital*		
For training physicians and nurses	48,075	
For special studies and projects	6,500	54,575
Provident Hospital, Baltimore		
Current expenses		24,629
Mercy Hospital and School for Nurses, Philadelphia	21,076	
Building Fund	10,000	31,076
Current expenses		
Mercy and Douglas Hospitals, Philadelphia		
For survey of hospital service for Negroes		1,800
Knoxville Hospital, Tennessee		
Building and equipment		50,000
Charity Hospital, Savannah, Georgia		
Building and equipment		50,000
Homer G. Phillips Hospital, St. Louis		
Psychiatric teaching	7,278	
Scholarships to nurses	6,750	
Scholarships to doctors	3,062	17,090
State Negro Sanitarium, Arkansas		
Building and equipment		8,000
Hampton Institute, School of Nursing		
For current maintenance	49,045	
For renovation and equipment of Dixie Hospital	50,000	99,045
St. Philips Hospital, Richmond, Virginia		
Construction of nurses' home		40,000
Good Samaritan Hospital, Charlotte, N. C.		
Building fund		15,000
L. Richardson Memorial Hospital, Greensboro, North Carolina		
Construction of nurses' home		17,000
St. Agnes Hospital, Raleigh, North Carolina		
General Budget		15,000
Spartanburg General Hospital, South Carolina		
Building fund		40,000
Tuomey Hospital, Sumter, South Carolina		
For renovation and equipment		25,000
Michael M. Shoemaker Health and Welfare Center, Cincinnati		
General Budget		1,860
Harlem Birth Control Clinic		
General Budget		10,000

* See also contributions to Dillard University, page 268.

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APPENDIX D

Philadelphia Health Center	28,000	
General Budget		
Slossfield Community Center, Birmingham	15,000	
Equipment and maintenance		
Druid Health Center, Baltimore		
Equipment	3,000	
Louisville Health Center, Kentucky	8,225	\$139,944
Syphilis Control Demonstrations:		
Alabama	10,665	
Georgia	12,050	
Mississippi	10,000	
North Carolina	14,973	
Tennessee	16,595	
Virginia	6,550	
General Consultant Services	2,050	72,883
Public Health Officers, for payment of initial salaries to stimulate employment of Negro personnel:		
Louisiana State Department of Health	5,000	
North Carolina State Department of Health	6,450	
Texas State Department of Health	6,100	
Delaware State Department of Health	5,000	
Baltimore Department of Health	2,910	
Louisville Department of Health	2,400	
High Point, North Carolina, Department of Health	1,096	28,956
Public Health Nurses, for payment of initial salaries to stimulate employment of Negro personnel		74,268
Development of Personnel:		
Grants-in-aid, made directly by the Fund for the development of professional personnel	78,488	
Provident Medical Associates, for fellowships to Negro doctors	42,000	
Health Education for Negro Teachers, Tennessee	15,000	
Training Center for Negro nurses and doctors, Louisville, Kentucky	9,997	
Institute for Public Health Nurses, Nashville	2,590	
Institutes for Negro Physicians, Florida and Georgia	1,013	149,088
Special Services:		
National Tuberculosis Association		
For expenses of the Committee on Tuberculosis among Negroes		87,098

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Study of Tuberculosis, Tennessee	45,000
National Negro Health Movement	
Toward expenses of National Negro Health Week	10,433
Florida Tuberculosis and Health Association	2,950
National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses	
General Budget	<u>2,150</u>
Administration of Negro Health Program, 1934-43	147,631
	<u>98,158</u>
	\$1,701,928

Medical Services

Hospital, Clinics, and Health Centers: (For demonstrations of plans for services at sustaining charges to patients of moderate means)	
University of Chicago Clinics	\$250,000
Current expenses	
Children's Hospital, Boston	
Building Fund	37,500
For expenses of Department of Nervous Disorders of Children, under Dr. Bronson Crothers	109,115
Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston	<u>146,615</u>
For initial expenses of the middle-rate plan at Baker Memorial	128,571
Union Health Center, New York City	
Current expense	20,000
Public Health Institute, Chicago	1,563
Institute for Mental Hygiene, Pennsylvania Hospital	1,561
Survey of Clinics and Hospitals in Chicago	<u>2,000</u>
Studies, Demonstrations, and Special Services: Committee on Research in Medical Economics	
Toward current budgets for five years	165,000
American Hospital Association	
For study and promotion of group hospitalization	100,000
Committee on the Costs of Medical Care	
General expenses, 1929-32	90,000
Committee on the Nation's Health	25,000
Joint Committee on Hourly Nursing	
Organization of additional services	18,500
American Social Hygiene Association	

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For demonstration of public education in venereal disease control	4,850
Middle-Rate Plan in Keokuk, Iowa	
Experiments in hospital insurance	3,868
Medical Studies and Publications directed by the Fund	100,049
Information Service maintained by the Fund	<u>14,577</u>
Administration of Medical Services Program, 1929-36	243,296
	\$1,315,390

FELLOWSHIPS*

Grants to Negroes	\$1,066,184
Grants to White Southerners	386,445
Scholarship-Aid to Negroes	33,646
Scholarship-Aid to White Southerners	9,508
Administration of Fellowship Program	<u>166,128</u>
	\$1,655,911

RACE RELATIONS

<i>General Organizations</i>	
Commission on Interracial Co-operation	
For current expenses, 1928-44	\$144,825
Southern Regional Council	
For current expenses, 1944-49	167,669
For aid to Negro servicemen in obtaining benefits under the G. I. Bill of Rights	<u>58,500</u>
226,169	
Southern Conference for Human Welfare	
For current expenses, 1945-46	7,500
Southern Education Foundation	5,000
American Council on Race Relations	
For current expenses, 1944-49	287,000
Bureau for Intercultural Education	
For current expenses, 1945-49	128,000

* In addition to the above grants to individuals under the fellowship program, scholarships, fellowships, and grants-in-aid were provided for the development of personnel in the various fields of the Fund's interest. These additional expenditures are listed in this financial statement under Education—School Building Program, Library Services, Teacher Education; under Health and Medical Services—Negro Health; under Race Relations—Church and Labor, Development of Personnel and Opportunities; and under Other Activities—General Social Studies and Public Administration. For a complete record of grants for the advanced study and training of individuals, see page 238 ff.

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Co-operation with New York University in establishing a center for human relations	35,000	163,000
American Veterans Committee		
For organizational expenses		17,500
Georgia Committee on Interracial Co-operation		
For organizing local committees		5,000
Young Men's Christian Association, for Negro Branches:		
Chicago, Illinois	25,000	
For building		
For special activities under direction of George R. Arthur	7,500	
Evanston, Illinois	32,500	
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania	17,500	
Orange, New Jersey	25,000	
Toledo, Ohio	25,000	
Youngstown, Ohio	25,000	
National Council, Young Men's Christian Association	25,000	150,000
For the Colored Works Department		
Boy Scouts of America		16,500
For interracial activities		
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People	7,500	
Expenses of the Legal Defense and Educational Fund		
Fellowship House, Philadelphia		33,500
For current expenses 1945-46		
Chicago Council against Racial and Religious Discrimination	2,000	
For current expenses, 1947 and 1948		
American Negro Exposition	6,000	
Negro Musical Festival, Chicago	15,000	
	5,000	\$1,091,494
<i>Employment and Economic Security</i>		
National Council of Negro Women		
For current expenses		\$9,702
National Urban League		
For the Department of Industrial Relations		50,000
National Planning Association		
For study of economic adjustments in the southern states, 1945-46		50,000

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APPENDIX D

Community Employment Service, Atlanta	21,456	\$131,158
For current expenses		
<i>Housing</i>		
National Committee on Housing		
To facilitate the extension of public and private housing for Negroes		\$30,000
Metropolitan Housing Council, Chicago	2,000	
For current expenses		
National Public Housing Conference of Chicago	3,000	
For current expenses		
American Friends Service Committee		
For co-operation with Flanner House in housing developments in Indianapolis		15,000
Parkway Community House, Chicago		
For remodeling of residence units	4,000	\$54,000
<i>Educational Institutions</i>		
Roosevelt College of Chicago		\$190,000
For buildings and current maintenance		
University of North Carolina	50,000	
For the University Press		
For the Institute for Research in Social Science	55,460	105,460
Y.M.C.A. Graduate School, Nashville		
For the Department of Race Relations	50,000	
For books on Negro life	15,000	65,000
Georgetown Day School, Washington, D.C.		
For renovations to building		1,000
Wiltwyck School for Boys, New York		
For plant improvement	10,000	
Nursery School for Colored Children, Chicago	10,000	\$381,460
<i>Church and Labor</i>		
Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America		
For race relations program		\$43,000
United Council of Church Women		
For the Committee on Christian Social Relations		25,000
Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems		
For conferences on the problems of Negroes in industry		10,000

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

Catholic Labor Alliance	6,000
For current expenses, 1946-48	10,455
Young Women's Christian Association	847
For race relations program	142,000
Presbyterian Church	15,000
For the Committee on Negro Work	15,000
Georgia Workers Education Service	15,000
For current expenses, 1946-50	27,500
Highlander Folk School	15,540
For an educational program with industrial and farm workers	4,106
Southern School for Workers	\$314,448
For the development of educational programs among the workers of Virginia and North and South Carolina	
American Labor Education Service	
For educational programs among minority groups in New Jersey	
For labor education in St. Louis	
Development of Personnel in Southern Labor Unions	
For grants-in-aid to individuals	
Conferences and Special Projects in Labor Education	

Development of Personnel and Opportunities

Personnel in Race Relations	\$66,329
For special training, studies, and projects	39,107
Fellowships in Social Studies for Southern Students	28,597
Social Science Research Council	3,000
For grants-in-aid to southern professors	2,455
National Scholarship Service and Fund for Negro Students	
Grants-in-aid to Negro Students in Social Work	
Appointments to Faculties (toward salaries to stimulate employment of Negro scholars):	
University of Chicago	25,000
Black Mountain College	3,400
Francis Parker School, Chicago	700
New York University	6,000
Olivet College	4,000

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APPENDIX D

University of Minnesota	350	39,450
Continuing Work in Race Relations	35,000	\$213,938
<i>Publications and Communications</i>		
Reports and Other Publications	131,663	
Publication of "Monthly Summary of Events and Trends in Race Relations"	96,500	
Survey Associates	14,000	
Toward special issues: "Color" and "Segregation"	10,000	
Associated Negro Press	10,000	
For increased services to Negro papers		
Committee of Southern Editors and Writers		
For printing "Voting Restrictions in the Thirteen Southern States"	3,609	
Radio Programs:		
U. S. Office of Education	5,200	
West Coast Federation of Churches	4,203	
Motion Pictures:		
American Film Center	42,000	
Education Film Research Institute	2,500	\$309,675

Studies and Conferences

Study of Segregation in the Nation's Capital	\$95,000
George Peabody College	
Studies and Teaching of Negro life and schools	48,500
Study of Negro Life and Education, by B. Schrieke	20,000
Study of the Economic Status of Negroes, directed by Dr. T. J. Woolfer	8,000
Conference on the Economic Status of Negroes, 1933	3,897
Teachers College, Columbia University	
Lectures on Negro education and race relations	4,000
Vanderbilt University	
For a study of juvenile delinquency among Negroes	2,000
Study of the Negro in World War II, by Lawrence Reddick	6,000
Studies of Southern Agriculture, directed toward farm security	52,484

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INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE

University of Hawaii—Studies of Race	15,000
Studies of Mexican Schools, by George Sanchez	6,565
Psychiatric Studies, by H. Scudder Mekeel	8,266
Studies of the Creole Language	6,100
Study of a Japanese Community in Chicago	5,000
Special Investigations and Conferences	
For investigations of new fields of Fund activity	27,000
Administration of Race Relations Program	200,500
	307,812
	200,500
	\$3,004,485

OTHER ACTIVITIES

<i>General Education and Mental Sciences</i>	
Swarthmore College	
Temporary Endowment	\$335,000
Interest	28,658
	363,658
National Advisory Committee on Education	
For a study of the federal bureaus concerned with education	100,000
American Council on Education	
For the Committee on National Problems and Plans	48,308
Bryn Mawr Summer School	
For workers' education	14,909
Harvard University	
Toward salary of Dr. Henry Sheffer for a five-year period	20,000
Child Study Association of America	
For an extension of summer play school work	35,000
University of Chicago	
For child study	12,500
For administrative expenses of the high school	35,000
	47,500
Winnetka Public Schools	
For a department of education counsel	15,000
Campaigns to Reduce Adult Illiteracy	
Advisory Committee	27,012
National Crusade	35,000
Alabama State Department of Education	
For demonstrations of public employment agencies	21,059
Georgia State Department of Education	
For demonstrations of public employment agencies	23,237

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Louisiana State Department of Education	50,000
South Carolina State Department of Education	19,585
	175,893
Conference of Progressive Educators	6,328
Southern Educational Conferences	6,000
Marital Clinic Conference	1,126
Canadian National Committee for Mental Hygiene	
For studies and demonstrations in child development	62,500
International Congress on Mental Hygiene	
Toward costs of first meeting	10,000
National Committee for Mental Hygiene	
For conferences to consider plans for the development of mental hygiene in North America	6,000
Institute for Psychoanalysis, Chicago	
For current expenses	15,000
	\$227,222
<i>General Social Studies and Public Administration</i>	
University of Pennsylvania	
For a study of unemployment	\$75,000
New School for Social Research, New York	
Current expenses for five years	37,500
Fellowships in the Mental and Social Sciences	66,383
Survey Associates	
Educational work and publication costs for three years	25,000
Bureau of Jewish Social Research	
For a demonstration of home care for Jewish children in Denver, Colorado	2,500
International City Managers Association	
For studies and consultation services	30,000
National Municipal League	
For current expenses	18,000
American Legislators Association	
For the Interstate Legislative Reference Bureau	15,000
New York State Department of Labor	
For demonstrations of public employment agencies	7,500
International Conference of Social Work	

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For studies in preparation for international conference in Germany, 1932 3,000
 Association of Community Chests and Councils For a survey of statistics of social welfare in American cities 2,500
 Temporary Illinois State Housing Commission Toward expenses 1,500 \$283,883

Miscellaneous*

Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago	\$540,000
Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities	20,000
United Charities of Chicago	35,000
American Social Hygiene Association	12,000
Grinnell College	4,081
Bureau of Dependent Colored Children	3,000
Illinois Children's Home Aid Society	1,500
Children's Home Aid Society	472
Judge Julian W. Mack, to be used for charitable causes	2,734
Small gifts to school projects	1,709
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	620,496
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	\$1,831,601

ADMINISTRATION

Chicago Office	\$1,095,830
Maintenance of House and Property at 4901 Ellis Avenue, Chicago	128,604
Retiring Allowances	179,721
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	\$ 1,404,155
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	\$22,244,174

GRAND TOTAL

* Gifts prior to 1928, before the Fund's reorganization.

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*Other books by Dr. Johnson, published when he was not an officer of the Fund, are listed on page 289.

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